

# FeedbackFruits

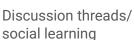
Comprehension

# How to activate the review process of study material?





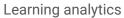
Annotations possibility for study material





Formative test questions (preferably in-line)





[	: []	Ρ
	⊳	ור
U		IJ

Different study material formats (video/documents/ audio)

Group possibilities

Extensive grading options





# What was developed for activating study material?



**Pedagogic challenge:** Passive consumption of study material



**Pedagogic challenge:** Inefficient reading strategies of students



Inline annotations on:

- → Text
- → Audio fragments
- → Video fragments

Subjects were asked to justify their rejecting of the scientific consensus. In 33% of ases, one third, subjects simply restated their position, essentially giving no stification. In 34% of cases the subjects did cite evidence. In 20% of cases the subjects referenced their cultural or religious identity. So only about a third of the time did subjects reference evidence as the justification for their belief. This does not mean their belief is based on evidence – only that they justify the belief that way.

We know from other research that people will sometimes come to a conclusion for emotional reasons (identity, ideology) and then rationalize that belief, citing evidence or arguments that were not the real reason for their belief in the first place. They will also resist changing their position, even in the face of solid evidence, if their belief is emotionally held.



# Why activate the process of reviewing study material?



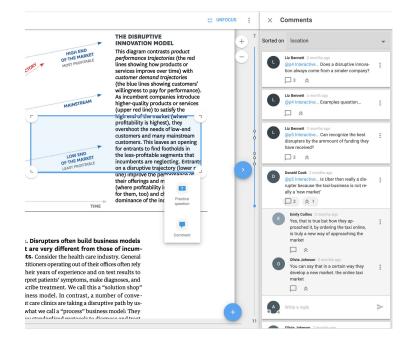
- → Fits with a more flipped classroom setting
- → Promotes independent learning
- → Increases deeper learning + enhances understanding

#### For teachers (pragmatic)

- → Lectures become 'fun' again once students are prepared & actively participate
- → Easy questions answered by students, difficult questions addressed in class
- → "Heatmap" of learning objectives reduces lecture preparation time (instructor)

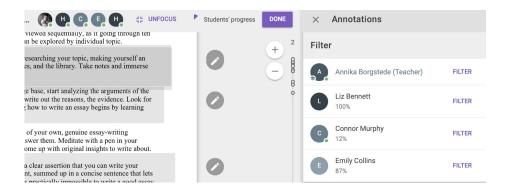


Social learning through students commenting on each others annotations





Let students learn from each other by allowing them to filter on peer input







Priming students on topics by:

- → determining topics
- → making students annotate per topic
- → requiring a summary for each topic (optional)

views will be visible to	an specify how many comments are root the receiver.	- ,
Short title Noteworthy	Торіс	Î
Topic description t	o activate pre-knowledge	
Required amount of anno 1	otations	
Summary of the a	annotations is required	





Learning analytics through:

- → comments & annotations
- $\rightarrow$  time spend
- → correct answers to practice questions
- $\rightarrow$  sorting options

	rogress				
0 of 4		1		2 m	in
students have	average amount of		average time spent per		
completed this	-	annotations pe	er	stude	ent
∧ Statistics per active s	tudent	student			
∧ Statistics per active s	tudent Read Instructions	student Finished annotating	Average time per student	Total annotations	Total comments on annotations
<ul> <li>Statistics per active s</li> <li>Anne</li> </ul>	Read	Finished			on annotations
	Read Instructions	Finished		annotations	Total comments on annotations
Anne	Read Instructions	Finished	per student	annotations 2	on annotations



Support of LMS groups through Smaller scale discussions in study material

