# MTA: Introduction to Programming Using JavaScript – Skills Measured

NOTE: The bullets that appear below each of the skills measured are intended to illustrate how we are assessing that skill. This list is not definitive or exhaustive.

NOTE: In most cases, exams do NOT cover preview features, and some features will only be added to an exam when they are GA (General Availability).

# **Exam 98-382: Introduction to Programming Using JavaScript**

## Program with JavaScript Operators, Methods, and Keywords (20-25%)

Complete or debug code that uses assignment and arithmetic operators

• assignment; increment; decrement; addition; subtraction; division; multiplication; modulus; compound assignment operators

## **Apply JavaScript best practices**

• comments; indentations; naming conventions; noscript; constants; reserved keywords; debugger keyword; setting breakpoints; console.log

## **Evaluate the use of inline and external scripts**

• when to use, how to use, and what happens when both are used

## Implement exception handling

• try; catch; finally

## Complete and debug code that interacts with the Browser Object Model (BOM)

• manage state; display dialogs; determine screen size

## **Program with Variables, Data Types, and Functions (25-30%)**

## **Declare and use variables of primitive data types**

• number; boolean; string; null; undefined; typeof operator; type checking functions; use strict; converting between data types; formatting numbers; string operations; single quote vs double quote (nesting); initialization

## **Declare and use arrays**

• single-dimensional arrays; multi-dimensional arrays; iteration; initialization; define an array; sort and search an array; use push, pop, shift, and unshift methods; use the length property; access an array element

#### Complete and debug code that uses objects

 properties; methods; instantiation; date object; retrieve date and time parts; localize date format (MM/DD vs DD/MM); add and subtract dates

## Complete and debug code that uses built-in Math functions

• random; round; abs; floor; ceiling; min; max; pow; sqrt

## Complete and debug a function that accepts parameters and returns a value

• reusable code; local versus global scope, redefine variables, pass parameters, value versus reference, return values

# **Implement and Analyze Decisions and Loops (20-25%)**

**Evaluate expressions that use logical and comparison operators** 

• ==;!=; <, >; <=; >=;!; &&; ||

#### **Complete and debug decision statements**

• if; else if; switch; nested if

## **Complete and debug loops**

• for; while; do; break; continue

# **Interact with the Document Object Model (15-20%)**

## Identify and construct the Document Object Model (DOM) tree

• window; document; body; other HTML elements

## **Identify and handle HTML events**

• onchange; onmouseover; onload; onclick; onmouseout; onkeydown

## Complete and debug code that outputs to an HTML document

• innerHTML; document.write

## Complete and debug code that locates, modifies, and adds HTML elements and attributes

 getElementById; getElementsByTagName; getElementsByClassName; setAttribute; createElement

## **Interact with HTML Forms (5-10%)**

## Complete and debug code that retrieves input from forms and sets form field values

• retrieve form values; identify the DOM path; get values from different types of elements; prepopulate values; mask values

## Complete and debug code that performs input validation

• case; string comparisons; Not-A-Number (NaN)

## **Describe the form submission process**

• onsubmit; post versus get; potential targets for submission