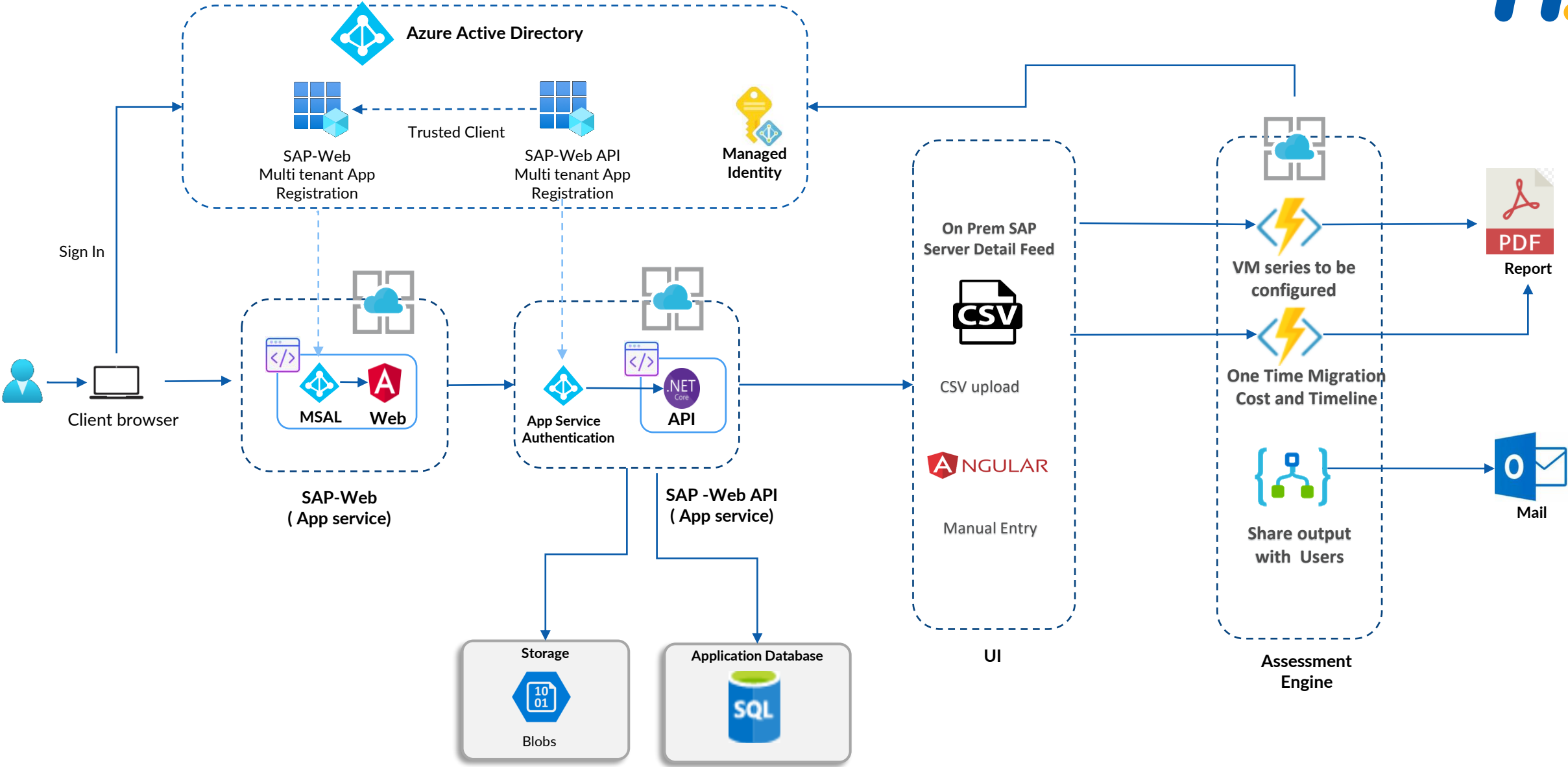


Technical Architecture



Technology Stack

