

# Exam AZ-104: Microsoft Azure Administrator – Skills Measured

## Audience Profile

Candidates for this exam should have subject matter expertise implementing, managing, and monitoring an organization's Microsoft Azure environment.

Responsibilities for an Azure Administrator include implementing, managing, and monitoring identity, governance, storage, compute, and virtual networks in a cloud environment, plus provision, size, monitor, and adjust resources, when needed.

An Azure Administrator often serves as part of a larger team dedicated to implementing your organization's cloud infrastructure.

A candidate for this exam should have at least six months of hands-on experience administering Azure, along with a strong understanding of core Azure services, Azure workloads, security, and governance. In addition, this role should have experience using PowerShell, Azure CLI, Azure portal, and Azure Resource Manager templates.

## Skills Measured

NOTE: The bullets that appear below each of the skills measured are intended to illustrate how we are assessing that skill. This list is not definitive or exhaustive.

NOTE: In most cases, exams do NOT cover preview features, and some features will only be added to an exam when they are GA (General Availability).

## Manage Azure identities and governance (15-20%)

### Manage Azure AD objects

- create users and groups
- manage user and group properties
- manage device settings
- perform bulk user updates
- manage guest accounts
- configure Azure AD Join
- configure self-service password reset
- NOT: Azure AD Connect; PIM

### Manage role-based access control (RBAC)

- create a custom role
- provide access to Azure resources by assigning roles
  - subscriptions
  - resource groups
  - resources (VM, disk, etc.)
- interpret access assignments
- manage multiple directories

### **Manage subscriptions and governance**

- configure Azure policies
- configure resource locks
- apply tags
- create and manage resource groups
  - move resources
  - remove RGs
- manage subscriptions
- configure Cost Management
- configure management groups

### **Implement and manage storage (10-15%)**

#### **Manage storage accounts**

- configure network access to storage accounts
- create and configure storage accounts
- generate shared access signature
- manage access keys
- implement Azure storage replication
- configure Azure AD Authentication for a storage account

#### **Manage data in Azure Storage**

- export from Azure job
- import into Azure job
- install and use Azure Storage Explorer
- copy data by using AZCopy

#### **Configure Azure files and Azure blob storage**

- create an Azure file share
- create and configure Azure File Sync service
- configure Azure blob storage

- configure storage tiers for Azure blobs

## **Deploy and manage Azure compute resources (25-30%)**

### **Configure VMs for high availability and scalability**

- configure high availability
- deploy and configure scale sets

### **Automate deployment and configuration of VMs**

- modify Azure Resource Manager (ARM) template
- configure VHD template
- deploy from template
- save a deployment as an ARM template
- automate configuration management by using custom script extensions

### **Create and configure VMs**

- configure Azure Disk Encryption
- move VMs from one resource group to another
- manage VM sizes
- add data discs
- configure networking
- redeploy VMs

### **Create and configure containers**

- create and configure Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)
- create and configure Azure Container Instances (ACI)
- NOT: selecting a container solution architecture or product; container registry settings

### **Create and configure Web Apps**

- create and configure App Service
- create and configure App Service Plans
- NOT: Azure Functions; Logic Apps; Event Grid

## **Configure and manage virtual networking (30-35%)**

### **Implement and manage virtual networking**

- create and configure VNET peering

- configure private and public IP addresses, network routes, network interface, subnets, and virtual network

### **Configure name resolution**

- configure Azure DNS
- configure custom DNS settings
- configure a private or public DNS zone

### **Secure access to virtual networks**

- create security rules
- associate an NSG to a subnet or network interface
- evaluate effective security rules
- deploy and configure Azure Firewall
- deploy and configure Azure Bastion Service
- NOT: Implement Application Security Groups; DDoS

### **Configure load balancing**

- configure Application Gateway
- configure an internal load balancer
- configure load balancing rules
- configure a public load balancer
- troubleshoot load balancing
- NOT: Traffic Manager and FrontDoor and PrivateLink

### **Monitor and troubleshoot virtual networking**

- monitor on-premises connectivity
- use Network Performance Monitor
- use Network Watcher
- troubleshoot external networking
- troubleshoot virtual network connectivity

### **Integrate an on-premises network with an Azure virtual network**

- create and configure Azure VPN Gateway
- create and configure VPNs
- configure ExpressRoute
- configure Azure Virtual WAN

### **Monitor and back up Azure resources (10-15%)**

## **Monitor resources by using Azure Monitor**

- configure and interpret metrics
  - analyze metrics across subscriptions
- configure Log Analytics
  - implement a Log Analytics workspace
  - configure diagnostic settings
- query and analyze logs
  - create a query
  - save a query to the dashboard
  - interpret graphs
- set up alerts and actions
  - create and test alerts
  - create action groups
  - view alerts in Azure Monitor
  - analyze alerts across subscriptions
- configure Application Insights
- NOT: Network monitoring

## **Implement backup and recovery**

- configure and review backup reports
- perform backup and restore operations by using Azure Backup Service
- create a Recovery Services Vault
  - use soft delete to recover Azure VMs
- create and configure backup policy
- perform site-to-site recovery by using Azure Site Recovery
- NOT: SQL or HANA

# AZ-103/104 Comparison

## Microsoft Azure Administrator

Current Skills Measured as of January 15, 2020	Updated Skills Measured List (ignore the numbering below)
<p><b>Audience Profile</b></p> <p>Candidates for this exam are Azure Administrators who manage cloud services that span storage, security, networking, and compute cloud capabilities. Candidates have a deep understanding of each service across the full IT lifecycle, and take requests for infrastructure services, applications, and environments. They make recommendations on services to use for optimal performance and scale, as well as provision, size, monitor, and adjust resources as appropriate.</p> <p>Candidates for this exam should have proficiency in using PowerShell, the Command Line Interface, Azure Portal, ARM templates, operating systems, virtualization, cloud infrastructure, storage structures, and networking.</p>	<p><b>Audience Profile</b></p> <p>The Azure Administrator implements, manages, and monitors identity, governance, storage, <del>compute</del>virtual machines, and virtual networks in a cloud environment. <del>This role focuses primarily on enabling Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS).</del> The Azure Administrator will provision, size, monitor, and adjust resources as appropriate.</p> <p><b>Candidates should have a minimum of six months of hands-on experience administering Azure. Candidates should have a strong understanding of core Azure services, Azure workloads, security, and governance. Candidates for this exam should have experience in using PowerShell, the Command Line Interface, Azure Portal, and ARM templates.</b></p>
<p><b><u>1. Manage Azure subscriptions and resources (15-20%)</u></b></p> <p><b>1.1 Manage Azure subscriptions</b></p> <p>Assign administrator permissions; configure cost center quotas and tagging; configure policies at Azure subscription level</p> <p><b>1.2 Analyze resource utilization and consumption</b></p>	<p><b><u>6. Manage Azure Identities and Governance (15-20%)</u></b></p> <p><b>6.1 Manage Azure AD objects</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create users and groups</li> <li>• manage user and group properties</li> <li>• manage device settings</li> <li>• perform bulk user updates</li> <li>• manage guest accounts</li> <li>• configure Azure AD Join</li> <li>• configure self-service password reset</li> </ul>

<p>Configure diagnostic settings on resources; create baseline for resources; create and test alerts; analyze alerts across subscription; analyze metrics across subscription; create action groups and action rules; monitor for unused resources; monitor spend; report on spend; utilize log queries in Azure Monitor; view alerts in Azure Monitor</p> <p><b>1.3 Manage resource groups</b></p> <p>Use Azure policies for resource groups; configure resource locks; configure resource policies; implement and set tagging on resource groups; move resources across resource groups; remove resource groups</p> <p><b>1.4 Managed role based access control (RBAC)</b></p> <p><i>May include but is not limited to:</i> Create a custom role, configure access to Azure resources by assigning roles, configure management access to Azure, troubleshoot RBAC, implement RBAC policies, assign RBAC Roles</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NOT: Azure AD Connect; PIM</li> </ul> <p><b>6.2 Manage role-based access control (RBAC)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create a custom role</li> <li>• provide access to Azure resources by assigning roles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ subscriptions</li> <li>◦ resource groups</li> <li>◦ resources (VM, disk, etc.)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• interpret access assignments</li> <li>• manage multiple directories</li> </ul> <p><b>6.3 Manage subscriptions and governance</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure Azure policies</li> <li>• configure resource locks</li> <li>• apply tags</li> <li>• create and manage resource groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ move resources</li> <li>◦ remove RGs</li> </ul> </li> <li>• manage subscriptions</li> <li>• configure Cost Management</li> <li>• configure management groups</li> </ul>
<p><b>2. Implement and manage storage (15-20%)</b></p> <p><b>2.1 Create and configure storage accounts</b></p> <p>Configure network access to the storage account; create and configure storage account; generate shared access signature; install and use Azure Storage Explorer; manage access keys; monitor activity log by using Monitor Logs; implement Azure storage replication; Implement Azure AD Authentication, manage blob storage lifecycle management</p>	<p><b>7. Implement and Manage Storage (10-15%)</b></p> <p><b>7.1 Manage storage accounts</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure network access to storage accounts</li> <li>• create and configure storage accounts</li> <li>• generate shared access signature</li> <li>• manage access keys</li> <li>• implement Azure storage replication</li> <li>• configure Azure AD Authentication for a storage account</li> </ul> <p><b>7.2 Manage data in Azure Storage</b></p>

<p><b>2.2 Import and export data to Azure</b></p> <p>Create export from Azure job; create import into Azure job; configure and use Azure blob storage; configure Azure content delivery network (CDN) endpoints</p> <p><b>2.3 Configure Azure files</b></p> <p>Create Azure file share; create Azure File Sync service; create Azure sync group; troubleshoot Azure File Sync</p> <p><b>2.4 Implement Azure backup</b></p> <p>Configure and review backup reports; perform backup operation; create Recovery Services Vault; create and configure backup policy; perform a restore operation</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• export from Azure job</li> <li>• import into Azure job</li> <li>• install and use Azure Storage Explorer</li> <li>• copy data by using AZCopy</li> </ul> <p><b>7.3 Configure Azure files and Azure blob storage</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create an Azure file share</li> <li>• create and configure Azure File Sync service</li> <li>• configure Azure blob storage</li> <li>• configure storage tiers for Azure blobs</li> </ul>
<p><b><u>3. Deploy and manage virtual machines (VMs) (15-20%)</u></b></p> <p><b>3.1 Create and configure a VM for Windows and Linux</b></p> <p>Configure high availability; configure monitoring, networking, storage, and virtual machine size; deploy and configure scale sets</p> <p><b>3.2 Automate deployment of VMs</b></p> <p>Modify Azure Resource Manager (ARM) template; configure location of new VMs; configure VHD template; deploy from template; save a deployment as an ARM template; deploy Windows and Linux VMs</p> <p><b>3.3 Manage Azure VM</b></p> <p>Add data discs; add network interfaces; automate configuration management by using PowerShell Desired State Configuration (DSC) and VM Agent by using custom script extensions; manage</p>	<p><b><u>8. Deploy and Manage Azure Compute Resources (25-30%)</u></b></p> <p><b>8.1 Configure VMs for high availability and scalability</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure high availability</li> <li>• deploy and configure scale sets</li> </ul> <p><b>8.2 Automate deployment and configuration of VMs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• modify Azure Resource Manager (ARM) template</li> <li>• configure VHD template</li> <li>• deploy from template</li> <li>• save a deployment as an ARM template</li> <li>• automate configuration management by using custom script extensions</li> </ul> <p><b>8.3 Create and configure VMs</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure Azure Disk Encryption</li> <li>• move VMs from one resource group to another</li> </ul>

<p>VM sizes; move VMs from one resource group to another; redeploy VMs</p> <p><b>3.4 Manage VM backups</b></p> <p>Configure VM backup; define backup policies; implement backup policies; perform VM restore; soft delete for Azure VMs; Azure Site Recovery</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• manage VM sizes</li> <li>• add data discs</li> <li>• configure networking</li> <li>• redeploy VMs</li> </ul> <p><b>8.4 Create and configure containers</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create and configure Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS)</li> <li>• create and configure Azure Container Instances (ACI)</li> <li>• NOT: selecting an container solution architecture or product; container registry settings</li> </ul> <p><b>8.5 Create and configure Web Apps</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create and configure App Service</li> <li>• create and configure App Service Plans</li> <li>• NOT: Azure Functions; Logic Apps; Event Grid</li> </ul>
<p><b><u>4. Configure and manage virtual networks (30-35%)</u></b></p> <p><b>4.1 Create connectivity between virtual networks</b></p> <p>Create and configure VNET peering; create and configure VNET to VNET connections; verify virtual network connectivity; create virtual network gateway</p> <p><b>4.2 Implement and manage virtual networking</b></p> <p>Configure private and public IP addresses, network routes, network interface, subnets, and virtual network</p> <p><b>4.3 Configure name resolution</b></p> <p>Configure Azure DNS; configure custom DNS settings; configure private and public</p>	<p><b><u>9. Configure and Manage Virtual Networking (30-35%)</u></b></p> <p><b>9.1 Implement and manage virtual networking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create and configure VNET peering</li> <li>• configure private and public IP addresses, network routes, network interface, subnets, and virtual network</li> </ul> <p><b>9.2 Configure name resolution</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure Azure DNS</li> <li>• configure custom DNS settings</li> <li>• configure a private or public DNS zone</li> </ul> <p><b>9.3 Secure access to virtual networks</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create security rules</li> <li>• associate an NSG to a subnet or</li> </ul>

<p>DNS zones</p> <p><b>4.4 Create and configure a Network Security Group (NSG)</b></p> <p>Create security rules; associate NSG to a subnet or network interface; identify required ports; evaluate effective security rules</p> <p><b>4.5 Implement Azure load balancer</b></p> <p><i>May include but is not limited to:</i> Configure internal load balancer, configure load balancing rules, configure public load balancer, troubleshoot load balancing</p> <p><b>4.6 Monitor and troubleshoot virtual networking</b></p> <p><i>May include but is not limited to:</i> Monitor on-premises connectivity, use Network resource monitoring, use Network Watcher, troubleshoot external networking, troubleshoot virtual network connectivity</p> <p><b>4.7 Integrate on premises network with Azure virtual network</b></p> <p><i>May include but is not limited to:</i> Create and configure Azure VPN Gateway, create and configure site to site VPN, configure Express Route, verify on premises connectivity, troubleshoot on premises connectivity with Azure</p>	<p>network interface</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• evaluate effective security rules</li> <li>• deploy and configure Azure Firewall</li> <li>• deploy and configure Azure Bastion Service</li> <li>• NOT: Implement Application Security Groups; DDoS</li> </ul> <p><b>9.4 Configure load balancing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• configure Application Gateway</li> <li>• configure an internal load balancer</li> <li>• configure load balancing rules</li> <li>• configure a public load balancer</li> <li>• troubleshoot load balancing</li> <li>• NOT: Traffic Manager and FrontDoor and PrivateLink</li> </ul> <p><b>9.5 Monitor and troubleshoot virtual networking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• monitor on-premises connectivity</li> <li>• use Network resource monitoring</li> <li>• use Network Watcher</li> <li>• troubleshoot external networking</li> <li>• troubleshoot virtual network connectivity</li> </ul> <p><b>9.6 Integrate an on-premises network with an Azure virtual network</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• create and configure Azure VPN Gateway</li> <li>• create and configure VPNs</li> <li>• configure ExpressRoute</li> <li>• configure Azure Virtual WAN</li> </ul>
<p><b>5. Manage identities (15-20%)</b></p> <p><b>5.1 Manage Azure Active Directory (AD)</b></p> <p>Add custom domains; Azure AD Join; configure self-service password reset;</p>	<p>[NO EQUIVALENT --- SEE NEW FG 5 BELOW]</p>

<p>manage multiple directories</p> <p><b>5.2 Manage Azure AD objects (users, groups, and devices)</b></p> <p>Create users and groups; manage user and group properties; manage device settings; perform bulk user updates; manage guest accounts</p> <p><b>5.3 Implement and manage hybrid identities</b></p> <p>Install Azure AD Connect, including password hash and pass-through synchronization; use Azure AD Connect to configure federation with on-premises Active Directory Domain Services (AD DS); manage Azure AD Connect; manage password sync and password writeback</p> <p><b>5.4 Implement multi-factor authentication (MFA)</b></p> <p><i>May include but is not limited to:</i> Configure user accounts for MFA, enable MFA by using bulk update, configure fraud alerts, configure bypass options, configure Trusted IPs, configure verification methods</p>	
	<p><b><u>10. Monitor and back up Azure resources (10-15%)</u></b></p> <p><b>10.1 Monitor resources by using Azure Monitor</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• configure and interpret metrics<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ analyze metrics across subscriptions</li></ul></li><li>• configure Log Analytics<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ implement a Log Analytics workspace</li><li>○ configure diagnostic settings</li></ul></li><li>• query and analyze logs<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ create a query</li></ul></li></ul>

- save a query to the dashboard
- interpret graphs
- set up alerts and actions
  - create and test alerts
  - create action groups
  - view alerts in Azure Monitor
  - analyze alerts across subscriptions
- configure Application Insights
- NOT: Network monitoring

## **10.2 Implement backup and recovery**

- configure and review backup reports
- perform backup and restore operations by using Azure Backup Service
- create a Recovery Services Vault
  - use soft delete to recover Azure VMs
- create and configure backup policy
- perform site-to-site recovery by using Azure Site Recovery
- NOT: SQL or HANA