# Identity and Access Management

Built for Microsoft Azure Active Directory







## Identity and Access Management (IAM) overview

Identity is at the core of how we help our clients

Achieve authorised access at any time, from anywhere, by employees, business partners, and customers.

#### **Cloud security**



Extend identity and access management to cloud-based applications

#### **Controlled access**

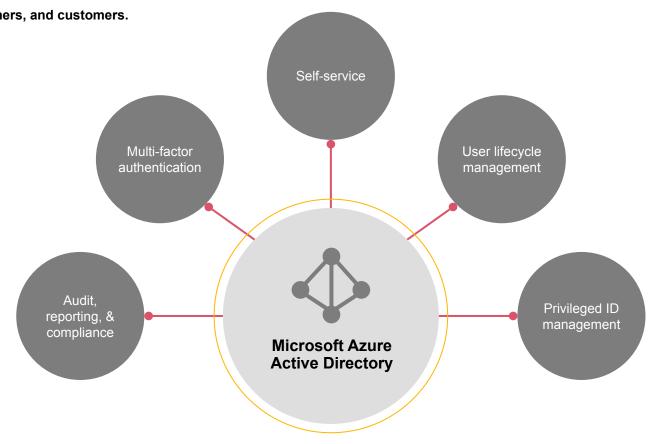


Use the latest context-aware authentication process to increase security

#### Self service



Resolve your own issues with self service, reducing IT cost to services and improving user experience





## Single Sign-On (SSO) overview

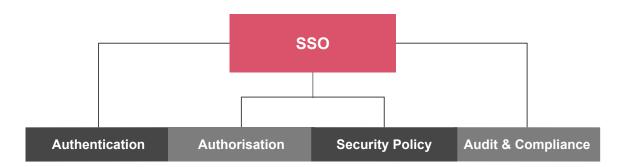




SSO provides a consistent, centralised approach for authentication and session management across an organisation's applications and resources.

#### Key questions addressed

- Do users in your organisation use multiple user IDs and Passwords to access the different applications within the enterprise?
- Is your Help Desk fielding an unreasonable number of Password Reset calls? Do users write passwords down because they can't remember them all?
- Do you understand and control who has access to which web-based applications?





#### **Key benefits**

increased user productivity: Enable faster and easier access to applications and information throughout the business process lifecycle of an organisation. Only one account generation request (one ID one password) is required.

Reduced Help-desk Costs: Decrease the number and expense of help desk password resets by reducing the number of id/password combinations to be managed by the end user

Decreased Downtime: Users are not spending time waiting for the Help Desk to reset a password and/or understand which ID is required to access which application

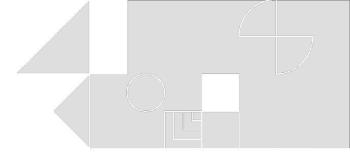
Enhanced Application Security: Establish a central security infrastructure to control access to all applications. Common authentication and authorisation policies can be enforced across the application base.

Enhanced Password Security: A centralised repository allows for more effective password policies and controls.

Secure and Seamless Integrations: A centralised access management system provides a secure and easy integration for applications, to provide user authentication and single sign-on capabilities.

Reduced Audit/Compliance Overhead: A Centralised system facilitates an one stop shop for audit reporting of application security controls (e.g., who has access to what?)

## Enhancing user experience & application security – Single Sign-On (SSO)



As organisations increasingly adopt cloud-first strategies, consistent authentication experiences plus extending the authentication security beyond the perimeter requires adoption of a standards compliant access management platform that will enable enhanced authentication both internally and externally. Furthermore, different stakeholders within an organisation face different sets of challenges for implementing enhanced authentication security:



#### CIC

- Enterprise Change Management
- · Reduction of on-prem technology footprint
- · Large variance in authentication experience
- · Cost reduction by leveraging existing solutions
- · Adherence to industry standards and regulations



#### CISO

- · Rapid scalability & availability
- Removing the need for multiple passwords across applications
- Standards based solution for enhanced security and easy integration
- Maintenance & support overhead from managing partner identities



#### **IAM Team**

- Maintenance overhead due to disparate non-standard authentication solutions
- Ability to rapidly deploy and integrate with different types of applications
- Self service password management and application on boarding
- Reduce infrastructure footprint



#### **Deployment & Integration Complexity**

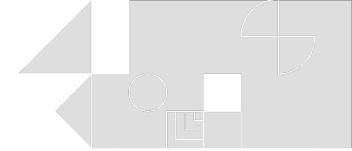
- Dealing with RADIUS and non-federated applications
- · Coordination with application and infrastructure teams
- Seamless migration from existing solution.



#### Reporting

- Focus on addressing suspicious login attempts
- Fine grained logging of authentication attempts to monitor load and to facilitate rapid troubleshooting.
- · Focus to automate monitoring and response capabilities

## Azure AD as your IAM solution



Azure AD is Microsoft's Cloud IAM (IDaaS solution) that provides Single Sign-On capability to both on premise and SaaS applications. You can leverage most of Azure AD's SSO features with your O365 license!



SSO





**AD Connect** 



**B2B Integration** 



**Conditional Access** 



**Identity Protection** 

Single Sign-On capability for up to 10 applications at a time, with your O365 license, for both on-premise and SaaS cloud hosted applications. SSO for unlimited applications with Premium license.

Enable Multi Factor Authentication for all your Azure AD integrated applications at no extra cost, included with your O365 License.

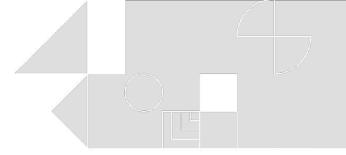
Azure AD Connect allows synchronisation of on-prem AD identities with Azure AD & provides multiple options to enable SSO in a hybrid environment. Azure AD connect license is included with your O365 license.

Capability to extend SSO to your applications for up to 5 external users per license is included with your O365 license. This allows for seamless onboarding of clients onto your applications, significantly reducing operational overheads.

With an Azure AD premium license you can enable conditional access which allows for policy based MFA enforcement. This provides flexibility to enforce MFA based on context, user role, group membership etc.

Azure AD identity protection enables automatic detection and remediation of identity based risks. It provides the information required for real time adaptive authentication decisions based on various risk factors. A premium license is required.

## Building a centralised access management solution







#### Microsoft technologies

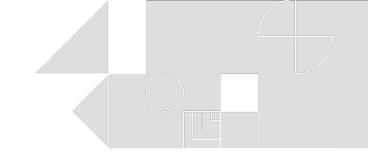
- Enable integration with a wide range of applications, supporting different authentication protocols (SAML, RADIUS, etc.).
- Support for key SSO capabilities including with standard O365 subscription.
- Support seamless onboarding of on-prem AD users on to O365.
- · Advanced adaptive access policies for enhanced security.
- · Integration with SIEM solutions for efficient logging and troubleshooting.

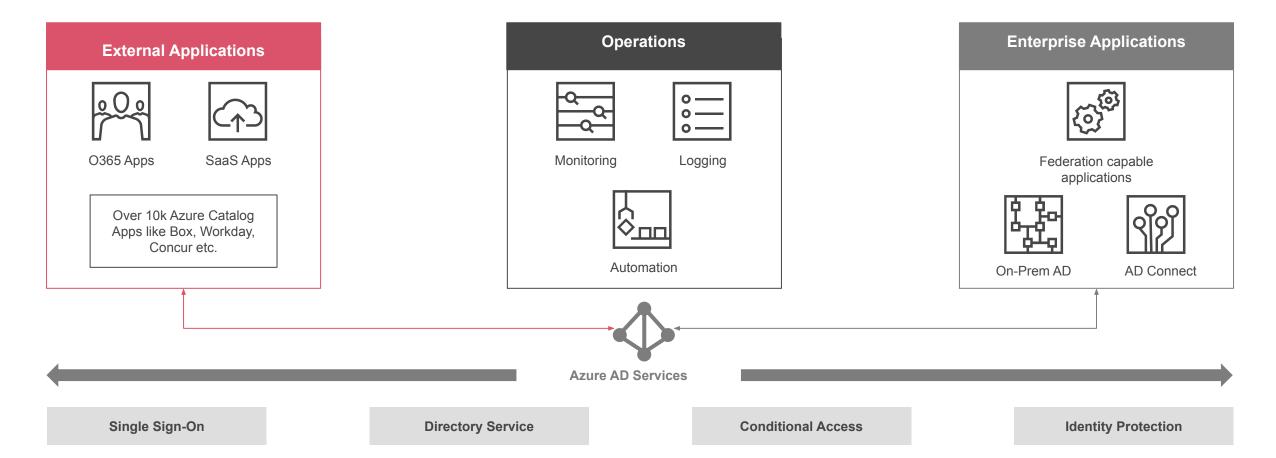


#### **PwC** professional services

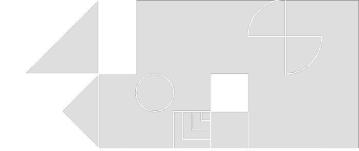
- Build and configure your Single Sign-On platform to cater for the client's standard and complex use cases.
- Implement solution for coexistence with existing SSO solution.
- Integrate the solution with the client's SIEM and incident management tools.
- Establish processes and automation using devops toolkits via a hybrid on-site and remote team.
- Integrate pilot set of applications for different use cases and document integration standards for rapid onboarding of applications.

## Azure AD architecture overview





## PwC accelerators – Rapid onboarding model



PwC's streamlined onboarding framework will enable you to overcome the challenges presented by environment size and disparate authentication systems. It will increase the velocity and effectiveness of onboarding applications and end users while reducing related costs.

Increasing onboarding velocity — Our onboarding accelerators will speed up processes to onboard to Azure AD platform. The bottom line: You'll realize value from your IAM technology and services investments more rapidly.

#### The path to achieve rapid onboarding



#### Tailor the rapid onboarding model to your needs

Enhance your onboarding model that allows you to increase the velocity and effectiveness of onboarding applications and end users while reducing the costs to do so



#### Build an IAM application self-service portal for seamless migration

Develop a self service portal to stage application metadata (e.g., endpoints, certificates) and user/application guides for faster onboarding



#### Perform capacity planning and scalability based on deployment schedules

Assess large migrations that will involve heavy loads and traffic to the access management platform to avoid outages



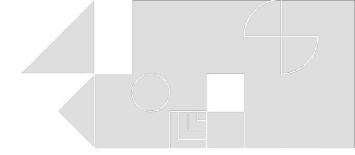
#### Standardise integration patterns

Having a defined, repeatable, proven process combined with data driven services and features will lead to automation

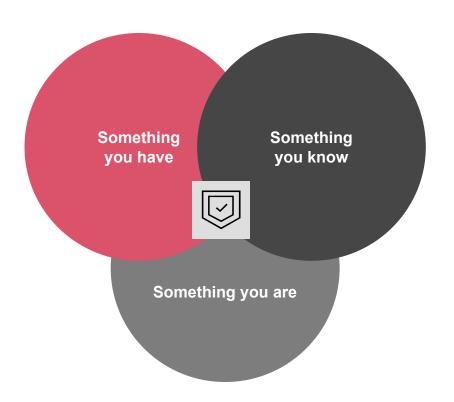
| Benefit  | Impact  |
|--|---|
| Greater efficiency and speed to on-board an asset                                    | <ul><li> Quicker ROI for the IAM Solution</li><li> Increased velocity of onboarding volume</li></ul>  |
| Use of standard IAM Service processes and tools, implementation of leading practices | <ul><li>Lower risk</li><li>Improved quality</li></ul>   |
| Use of optimised methods and tools for standard implementation paths                 | <ul><li>Specialised processing</li><li>Reduce time to complete</li></ul>                              |
| Defined, repeatable, proven process and results                                      | <ul> <li>Cost effective, high quality, improved predictability<br/>reduce time to complete</li> </ul> |
| Reduced process handoffs between various participants                                | <ul><li>Lower task complexity</li><li>Reduce risk of dropping balls</li></ul>                         |
| Continuous optimisation of processes   | Process improvement   |
| Pool of dedicated specialists  | Optimised staffing, availability, flexibility   |
| Leverage specialised knowledge and skills  | Optimised task execution  |



## Why Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)?



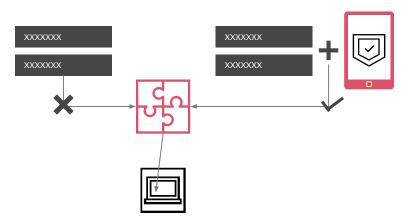
Multi-Factor Authentication extends authentication security beyond username and password (something you know) to include something you have and/or something you are. This creates a unique authentication experience which increases the ability to validate and trust the authenticated user.



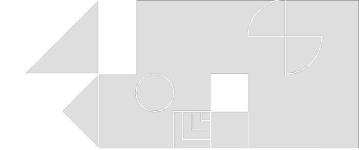
- · Leverage multiple factors (credential set, delivered one-time token, or biometrics) to increase authentication security
- · Ability to enable end-user compliance with industry best practice and regulations
- Expand identity validation to be consumed by other self-service functions such as password reset
- Expand integrations usage through Integrated Windows Authentication & Single Sign On

MFA can be utilized to protect against phishing and password spray attacks by adding an additional authentication requirement, often it is a function available currently to Office365 clients.

A basic username and password authentication can be exploited via stolen credentials or brute force attack



## What are your concerns?



As organisations increasingly adopt cloud-first strategies, consistent authentication experiences plus extending the authentication security beyond the perimeter requires adoption of a multi-factor authentication toolkit that will enable enhanced authentication both internally and externally. Furthermore, different stakeholders within an organisation face different sets of challenges and concerns when implementing enhanced authentication security:



#### CIC

- Enterprise Change Management
- End User Token Fatigue
- Large variance in authentication experience
- Flexibility of number of MFA factors
- Cost Reduction on Self-Service Resets



#### CISO

- · Rapid scalability & availability
- Protection from password related attack vectors
- Adherence to industry standards and guidelines on MFA factors



#### **IAM Team**

- Consistent enrollment process
- Role based ability to reset factors for end-users to enable Help Desk operations
- Ability to rapidly deploy and test expansion of MFA



#### **Deployment & Integration Complexity**

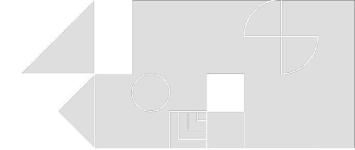
- Dealing with RADIUS and non-federated applications
- Coordination with application and infrastructure teams
- Seamless migration from existing solution.



#### Reporting

- Focus on addressing suspicious login attempts
- Fine grained logging of authentication attempts to monitor load and to facilitate rapid troubleshooting.
- · Focus to automate monitoring and response capabilities

## Enterprise MFA capabilities



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Increasing onboarding velocity — Our onboarding accelerators will speed up processes to onboard to Azure AD platform. The bottom line: You'll realise value from your IAM technology and services investments more rapidly.

#### Addressing enterprise risk



#### **Enhance Business Security**

Enabling multi-factor authentication can be used to enhance the security not only for internal user communities and resources, but can be utilised to help provide external users with additional account protection



#### **Address Risk and Compliance**

Protecting the enterprise by reducing risk and addressing compliance related restrictions for authentication to sensitive applications



#### Identity as the new Perimeter

The cloud enabled landscape requires security considerations to be placed on the identity with multi-factor authentication utilised as the primary driver for validation

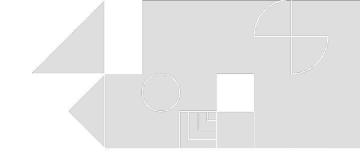


#### **Integrate Operational Processes**

Multi-factor authentication helps increase security for privileged accounts by utilising additional authentication requirements when accessing production applications

| MFA capabilities          | Description  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Token Factor Availability | Should provide end-users a variety of token factors for completing MFA prompt  |
| Risk Based Claims         | Should provide additional considerations for risk based logins such as country or IP designated constraints                |
| Mobile Capability         | Should give users the ability to utilise a mobile accessible factor  |
| One-time Passcode         | Should allow for one-time passcodes in the event a user is unable to complete the verification prompt                      |
| Device Restrictions       | Should allow for restricting claims based on device trust  |
| Seamless Integration      | Should be capable of integrating with a variety of applications, infrastructure appliances, or access management solutions |

## Building an integrated MFA solution







#### Microsoft technologies

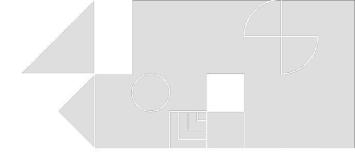
- Integrate with your existing IAM capabilities (i.e. identity management, application provisioning, etc.)
- Enhance perimeter applications and cloud-native integrations to close immediate security gaps
- Facilitate future growth and scaling in line with your business needs
- Utilise current Enterprise Licensing to deploy enhanced security functionality



#### **PwC** professional services

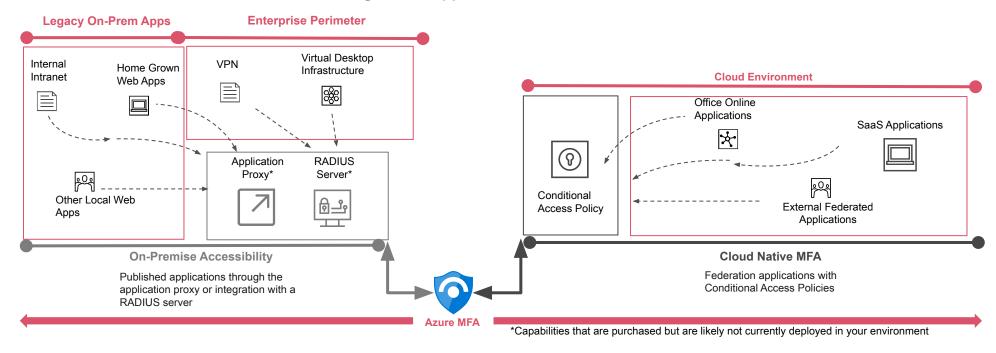
- Address complex but manageable use cases by deploying Azure MFA on your behalf
- Develop reporting functionality (e.g., unenrollment reports, failed authentication attempts, etc)
- Established change management process and creation of artifacts for enterprise onboarding
- Enable industry leading security practices rapidly to adapt to remote access use across enterprises

## Integrated architecture overview

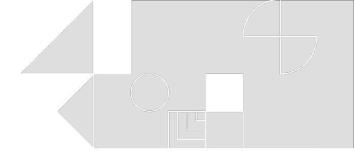


PwC will partner with your IT organisation to help design and implementation a holistic solution to address the primary needs of the organisation. Our experience gives us the unique capability to address security concerns, enterprise architecture needs, and end-user adoption with an integrated approach utilizing your organisation's current technology investments.

#### Integrate All Applications with Azure MFA



## Microsoft & PwC capabilities



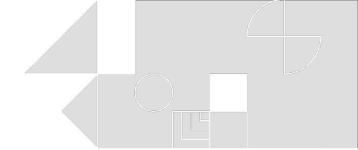
PwC has extensive implementation and operational experience with Microsoft products. Our experienced personnel help accelerate MFA deployments by utilising architecture blueprints, leading engineering practices, and change management accelerators collected from a variety of engagement experiences.

Our teams have experience with various leading MFA products, along with a security driven approach that helps our clients identify how to utilise these toolsets to their full extent.





## Passwords, why are they still around?



Personal & sensitive information is at risk for individuals & enterprises alike - password compromises result in monetary and reputation damages.

Enterprises traditionally created best of breed security capabilities; Consumer IAM solutions however have outpaced them in the last decade innovating widely adopted and more secure authentication methods that do not use traditional passwords (e.g. touch ID, face ID, Authenticator Apps), leaving Enterprise users lagging.

In 2017, 80% of breaches occurred due to poor password management processes.

#### The Path forward



#### **Industry shift towards password-less**

By 2022 - 60% to 90% of mid and large sized organisations will implement passwordless technologies in more than 50% of their use cases.



## Intelligent solutions to improve the Security Posture

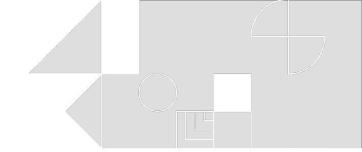
Use of strong authentication factors, biometrics, FIDO2 and other mechanisms in lieu of passwords, increases protection of personal and enterprise assets.



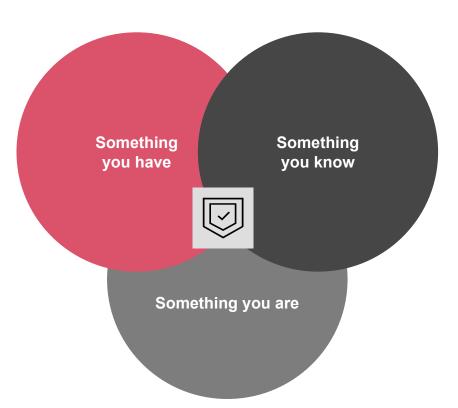
#### Increasing Efficiencies

Password reset calls received by Enterprise IT services on average cost \$25 per call. The cost to migrate a workforce away from Passwords is rapidly dropping.

## Unleash frictionless login



#### Secure and streamline access to everyday systems while avoiding 'critical friction'

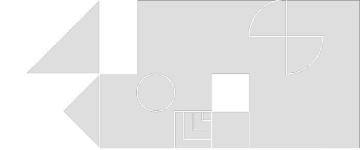


- The solution removes centralised user passwords from credential caches and their transmission over the network
- Simplify Authentication Leverage Biometrics, FIDO2 or PIN
- Apply conditional access policies to elevate security requirements when needed
- Expand integrations & reduce password usage through Integrated Windows Authentication & Single Sign On
- Leverage your existing IT Infrastructure, reducing spend, increasing value.

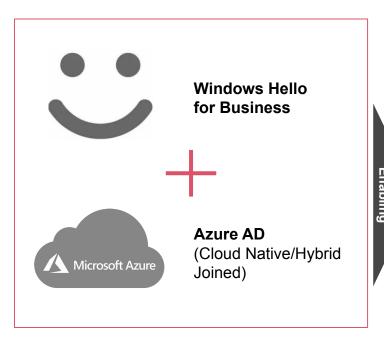
- 4. Eliminate passwords from identity directory
- 3. Transition into password-less deployment
- 2. Reduce user-visible password surface area
- 1. Develop password -replacement offerings

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## The immediate opportunity



Invest strategically to drive secure access to applications & reduce Tier-0 IT spends





Replace Passwords with strong multi-factor Authorisation on PCs and mobile devices

- User credential is tied to a device
- Biometrics, Azure MFA or PIN
- fully integrated biometric authorisation based on facial recognition or fingerprint matching



**Increased Security & Ease of Use** 

- · User credentials not exposed
- Password Replay attacks preventable when TPMs are used
- Self-Service Reset
- Lays the foundation for the passwordless journey

Resulting

## Solution components

Windows Hello for Business can leverage existing IT Infrastructure, reducing disruption and change needed

#### **Identity Providers**

Enabling a modern Identity Provider like Azure AD is a key part of the digital transformation of an organisation. PwC's integration enables Windows Hello for Business for Enterprises that have integrated Azure AD with their corporate AD

#### **PKI Infrastructure**

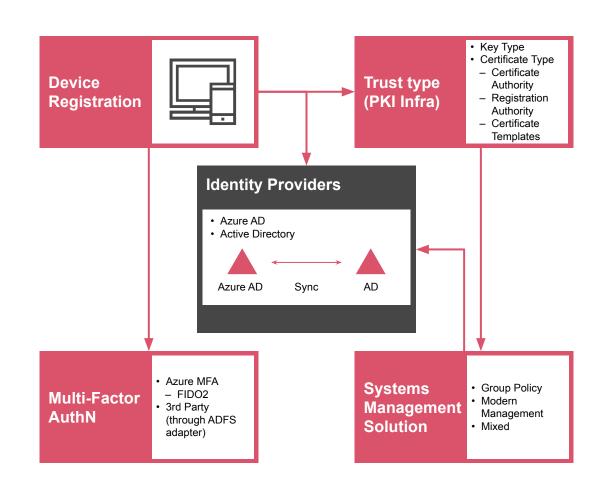
End-users in the organization are required to register their devices and set up their access credentials as a key on that device. Windows Hello for Business supports a key based and a certificate based authentication, allowing enterprises to leverage their existing PKI investments to provide the required encryption & security

#### **Azure AD Device Join**

To deploy hybrid certificate trust, enterprises need their domain joined devices to register to Azure Active Directory. Just as a computer has an identity in Active Directory, that same computer has needs an identity in the cloud. This ensures that only approved computers are used with that Azure Active Directory. Each computer registers its identity in Azure Active Directory.

#### **Multi Factor Authentication**

The provisioning process lets a user enroll in Windows Hello for Business using their username and password as one factor. but needs a second factor of authentication to complete their authentication



### How Windows Hello works

Windows Hello for Business can leverage existing IT Infrastructure, reducing disruption and change needed

#### **Device Registration**

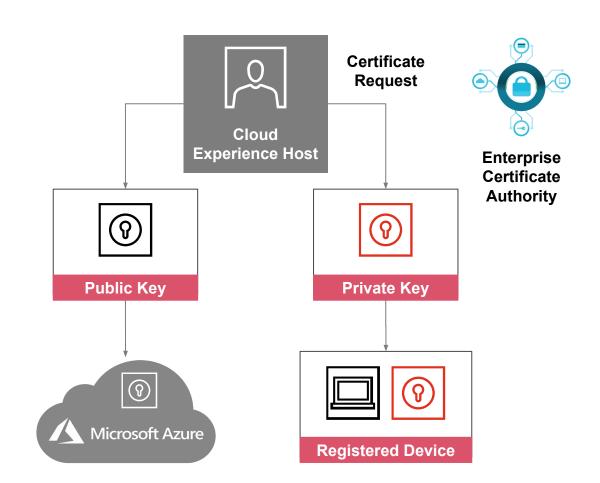
A device key (key-pair, pub & priv keys) is created on the host and a cert request is issued to Azure AD, once Azure DRS validates the information, it creates a Device ID and Certificate. It registers the device and sends the device ID & certificate back for it to use during future authentication requests.

#### **Provisioning**

After validating the device registered, the user enrolls a new, strong, two-factor credential for passwordless authentication (Biometric/FIDO2). After enrollment, and a backup pin is created, a business key-pair is generated. On successful validation of the current session, Azure writes the key information to the user record. A key ID is returned back for use during future authentication requests

#### **Certification Trust Deployment**

In the case of a certification Trust Deployment approach, the key ID generated during the provisioning step. A PKCS#10 certificate request is using the key is created and sent to the certificate registration authority. The certificate authority validates the key in the request matches values present in Azure for the user and then triggers the certification enrollment processes that result in a newly issued certificate installed into the personal store of the user



### Passwordless Enablement

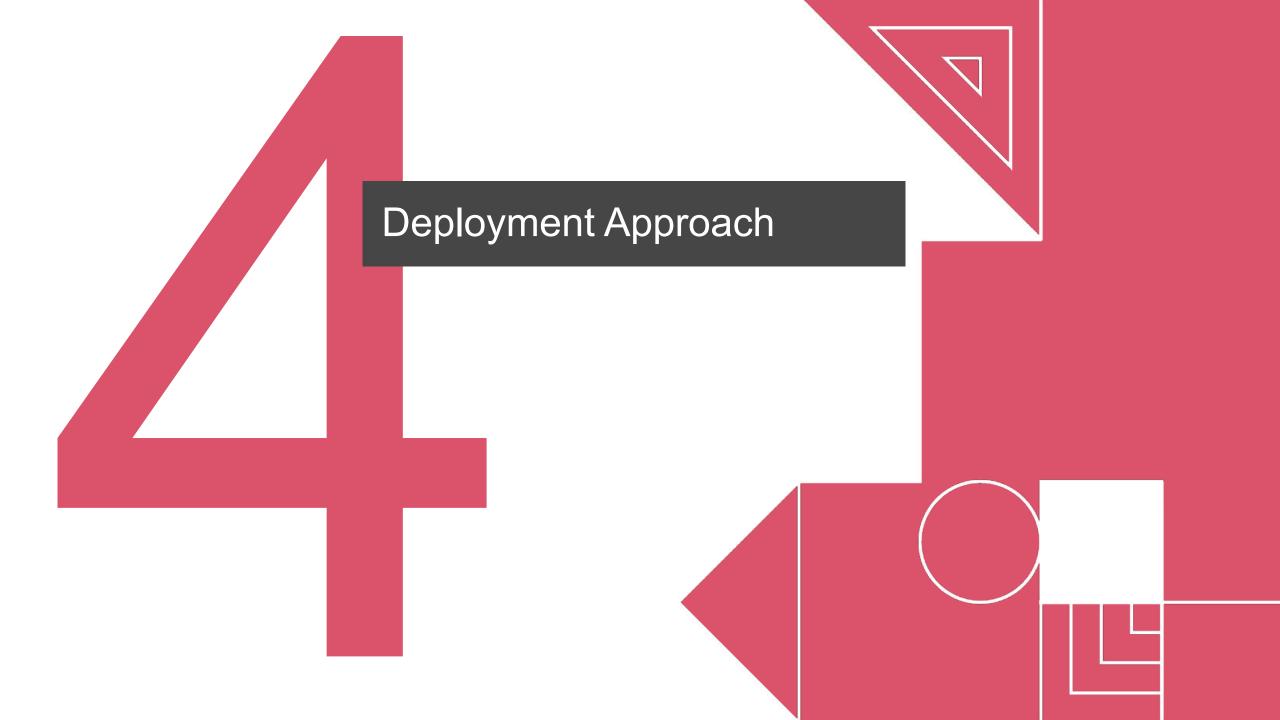
#### Simplify the journey

With PwC and Microsoft, conduct a rapid pilot and finalise your rollout approach for Windows Hello for Business. We will partner and guide your organisation to make informed strategic decisions that align with the future Enterprise Goals.

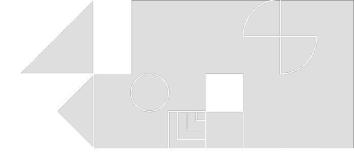
#### Your Passwordless Journey with PwC:

- Quick assessment of your current Microsoft Windows, AD & Azure Landscape
- · Determining your Deployment criteria
- Cloud Native, Hybrid or On-premises
- Key & Device registration approach
- Multi-Factor Authentication enablement
- Workforce Support Use Cases
- Plan & processes for Business Continuity
- Support Docs, Configuration Guides & Communications Planning
- Rollout Readiness & Plan
- · Accelerators for the Pilot & Rollout

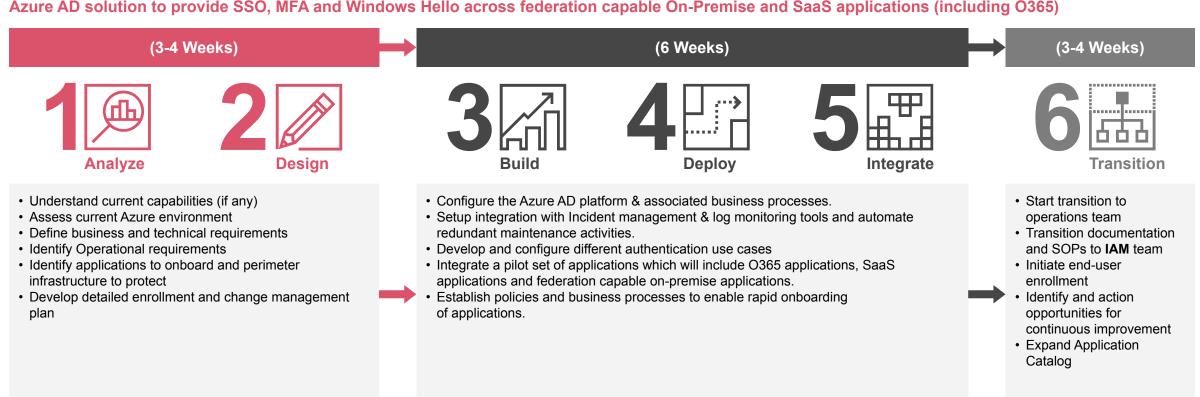




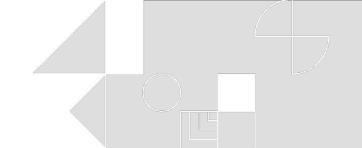
## Our approach – Design & implement a standards based enterprise IAM solution



Combine Microsoft's cybersecurity technologies with PwC's implementation expertise to design and configure a Standards based standalone or hybrid Azure AD solution to provide SSO, MFA and Windows Hello across federation capable On-Premise and SaaS applications (including O365)



### Learn more



Contact us to learn more about how you can transform your cybersecurity operations





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