

# From Zero to Azure with Angular

@FabianGosebrink





*from* Zero  
to Azure  
*with* Angular



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@EverythingGoats



Swiss Angular



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**OFFERING  
SOLUTIONS  
SOFTWARE**

**A < A > E M Y**



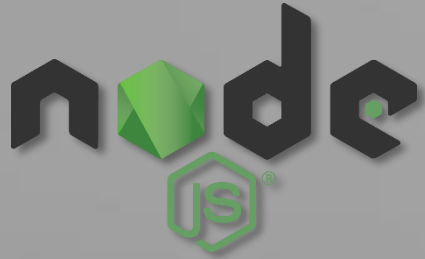


*from* Zero  
to Azure  
*with* Angular

# Frontend



Server



Microsoft  
ASP.net

HTTP



Client



Keep it

*separated!*





**focussing on two  
things  
f\*cking sucks**



# Client



# Client

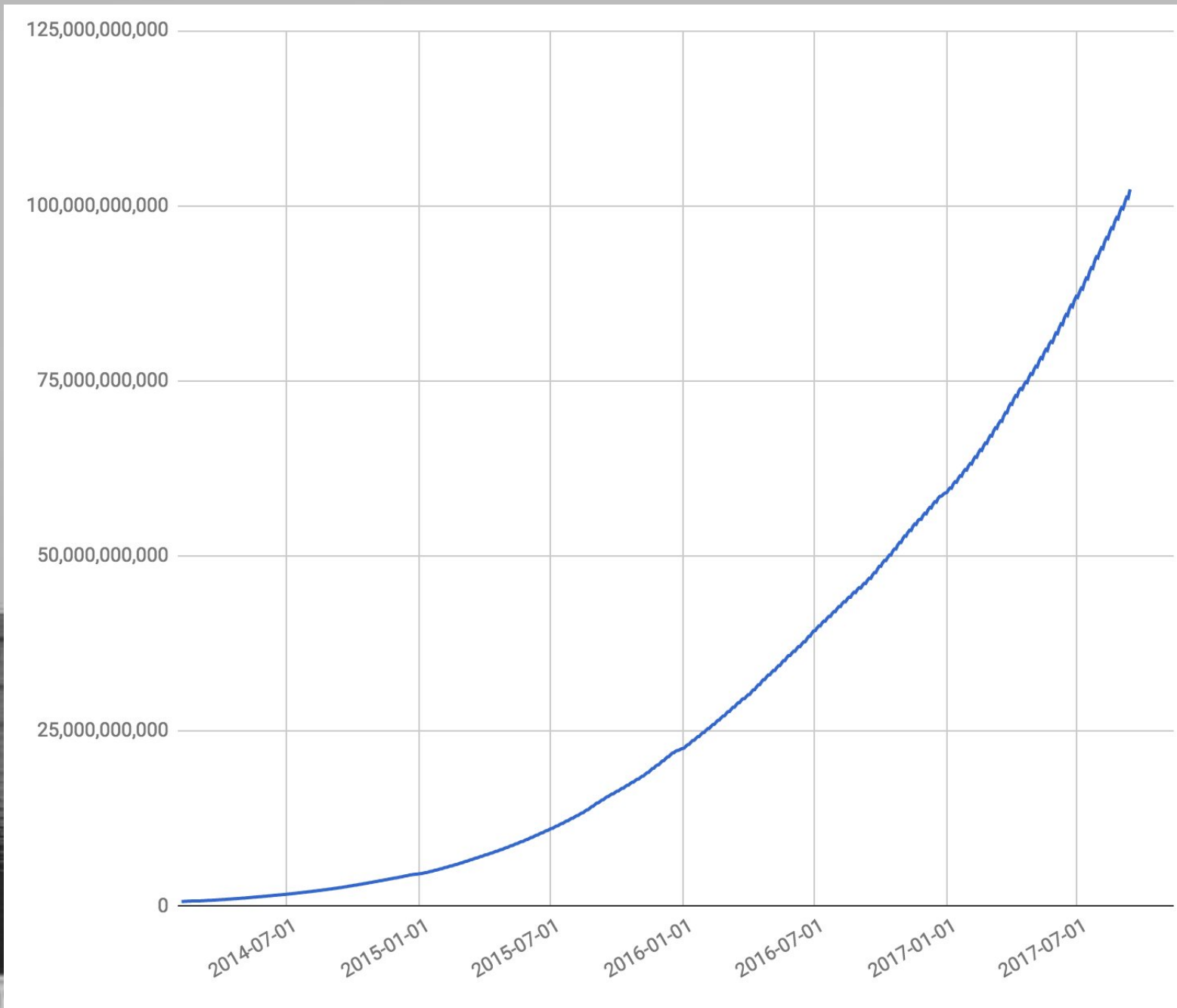


A grayscale photograph of a city skyline, likely New York City, featuring numerous skyscrapers and buildings. The word "tools" is overlaid in the center in a large, white, lowercase, sans-serif font. The background is a light gray sky.

tools

WORLD







```
> npm install <myPackage>
```



```
> npm install <myPackage> -g
```





EXPLORER

OPEN EDITORS

gulpfile.js

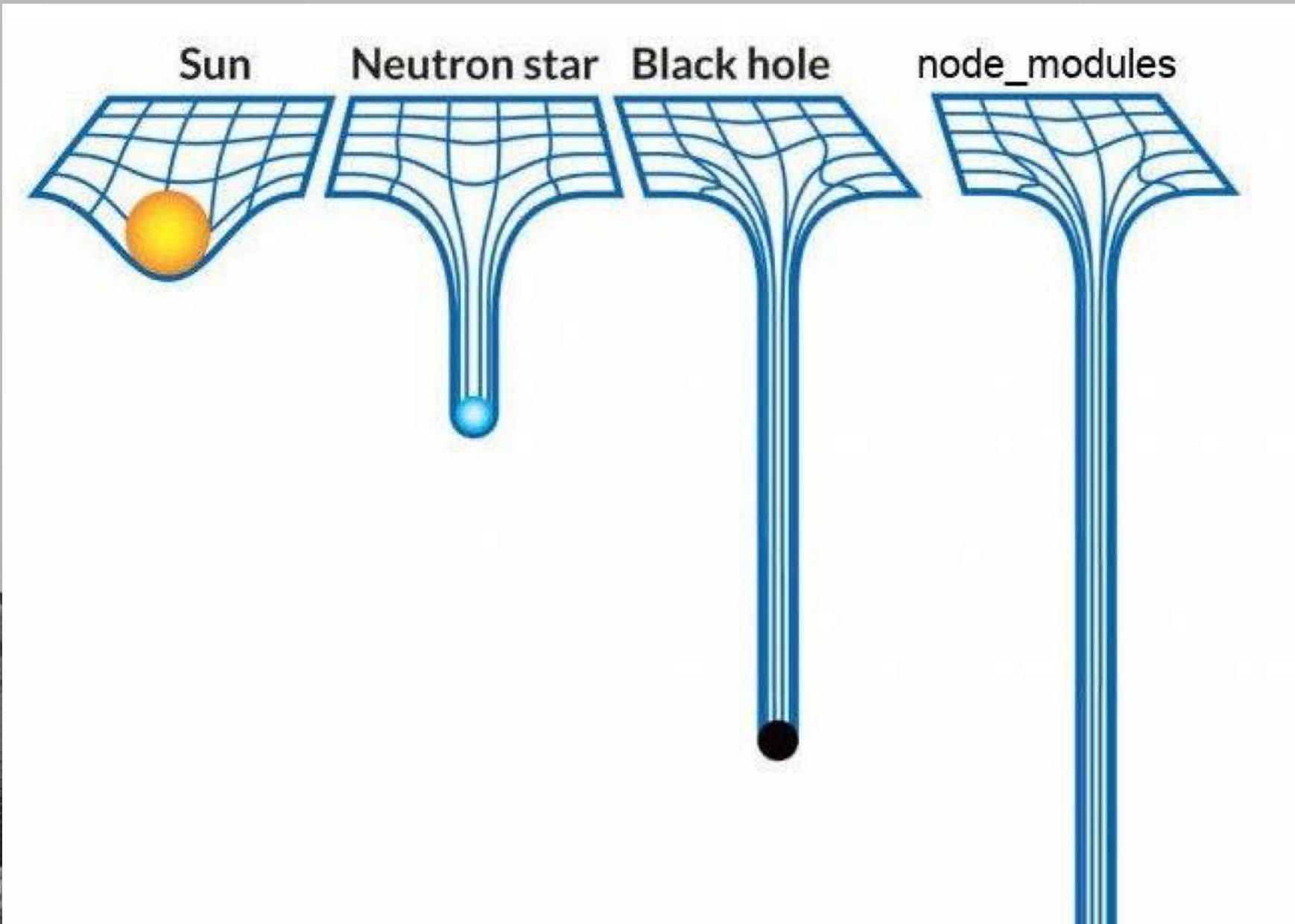


ANGULARJS-CLIENT



- ▶ .dist
- ▶ api
- ▶ app
- ▶ config
- ▶ css
- ▶ node\_modules
- JS gulp.config.js
- gulpfile.js
- index.html
- package-lock.json
- package.json
- yarn.lock





# Angular CLI





focus

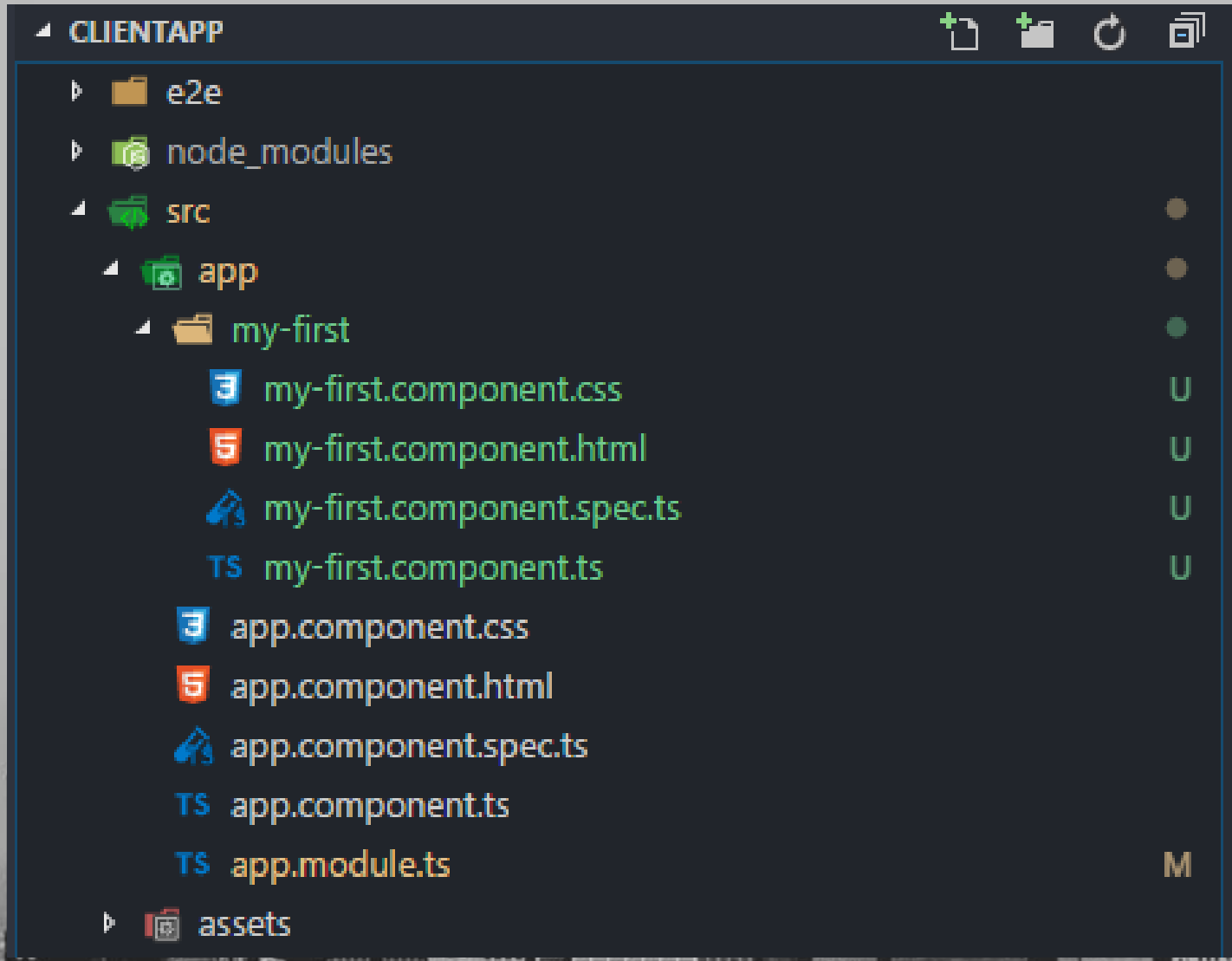


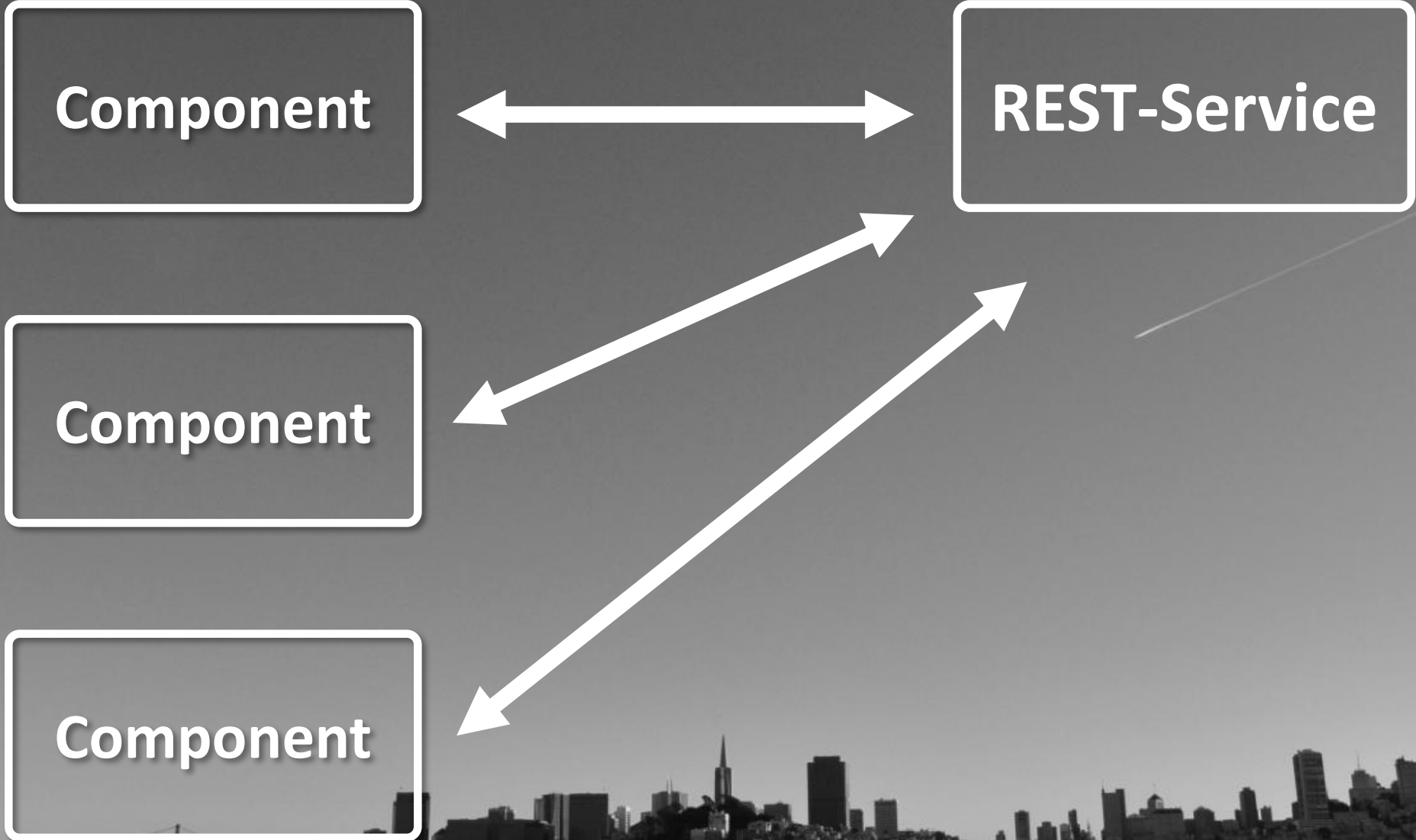
CLIENTAPP

- ▶ e2e
- ▶ node\_modules
- ▶ src
- .angular-cli.json
- .editorconfig
- .gitignore
- karma.conf.js
- package-lock.json
- package.json
- protractor.conf.js
- README.md
- tsconfig.json
- tslint.json

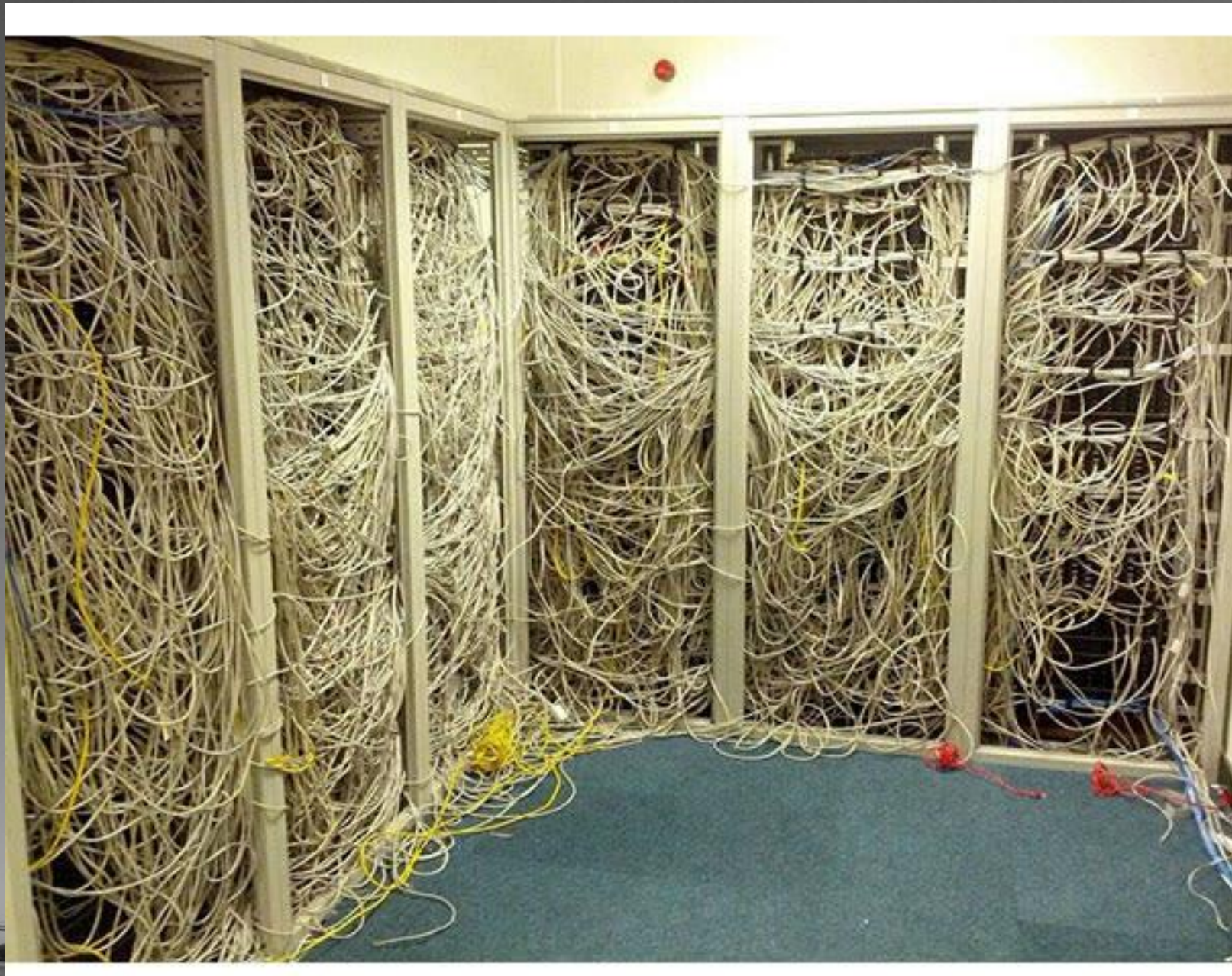
> ng g c myFirst



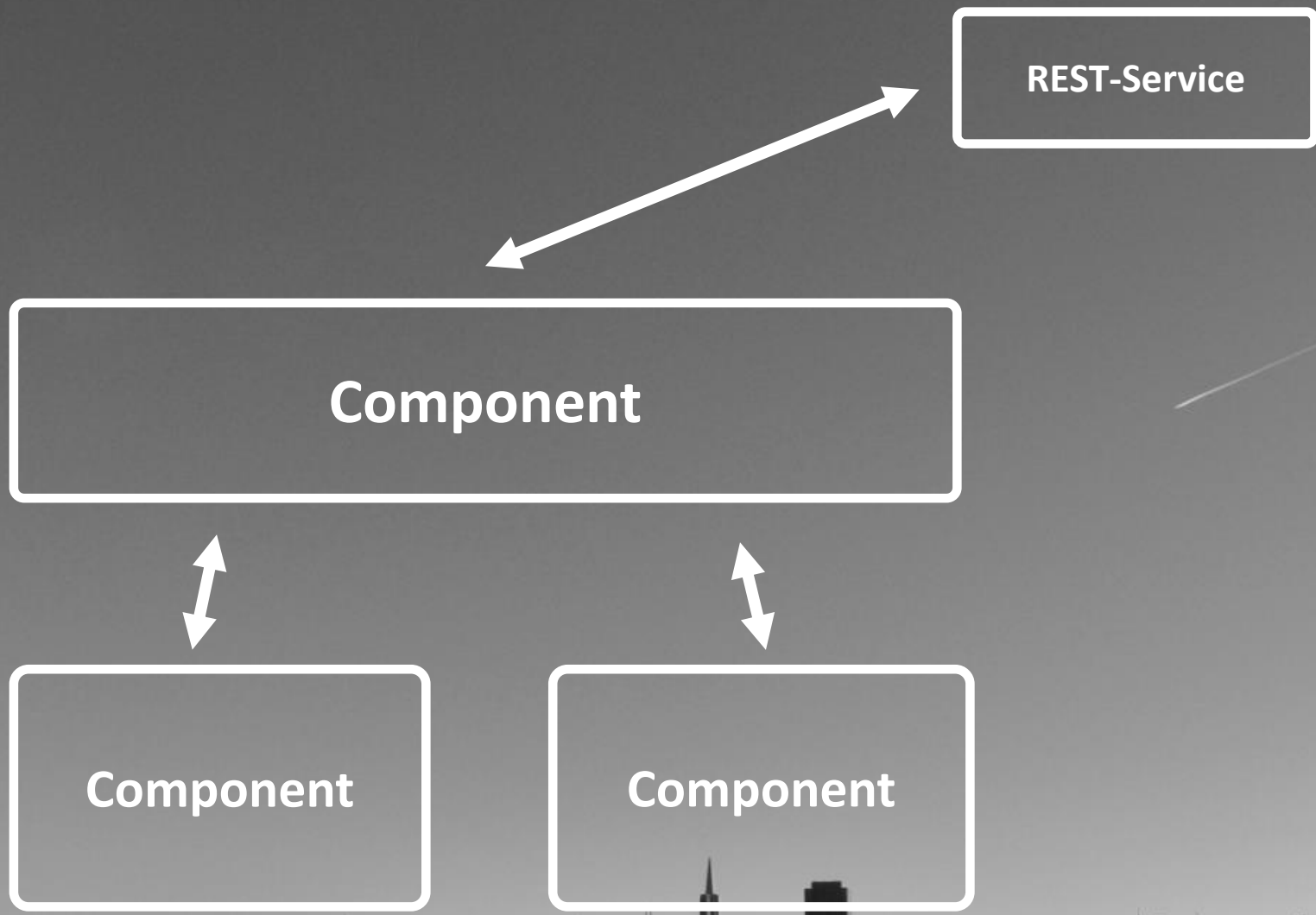








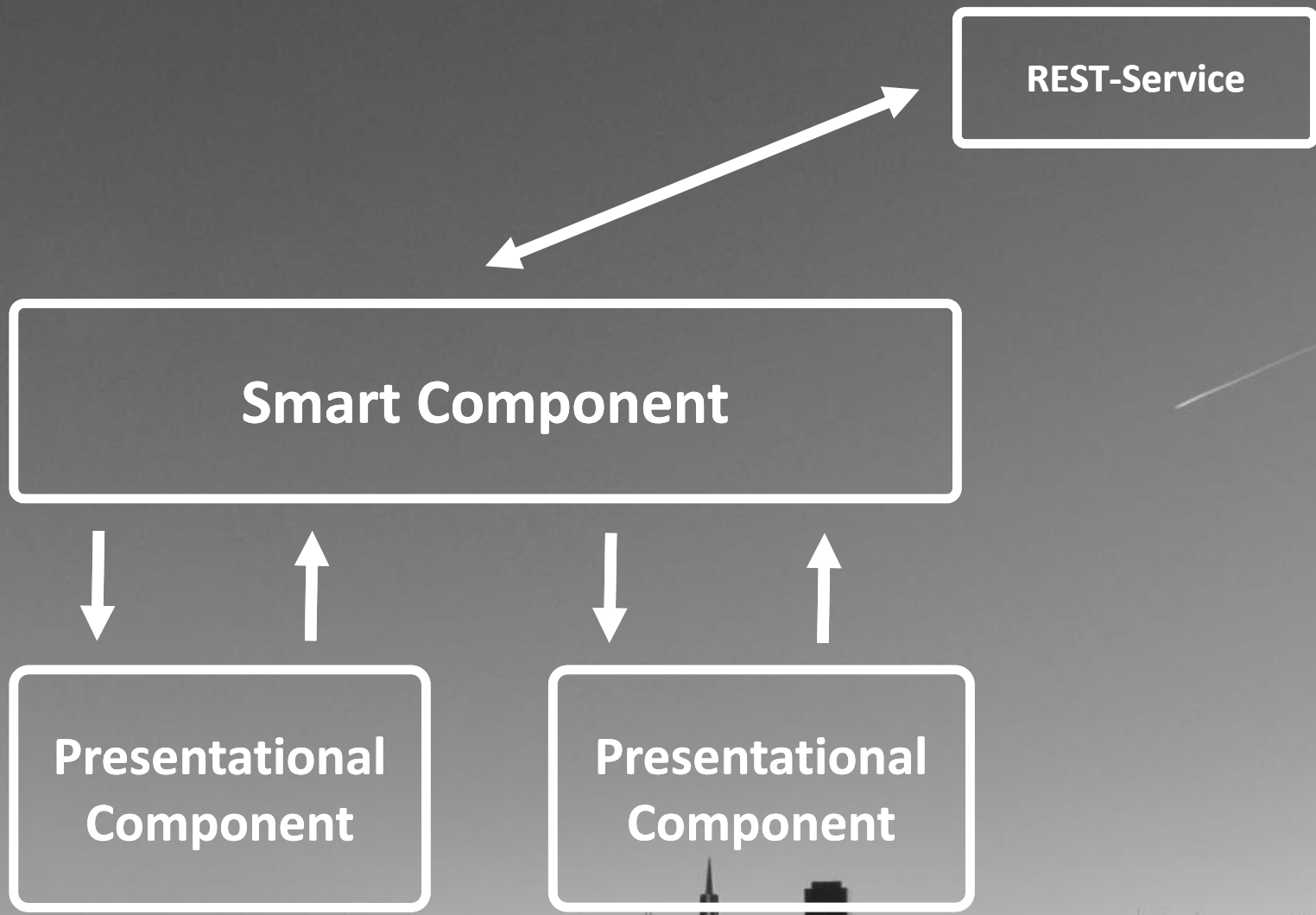


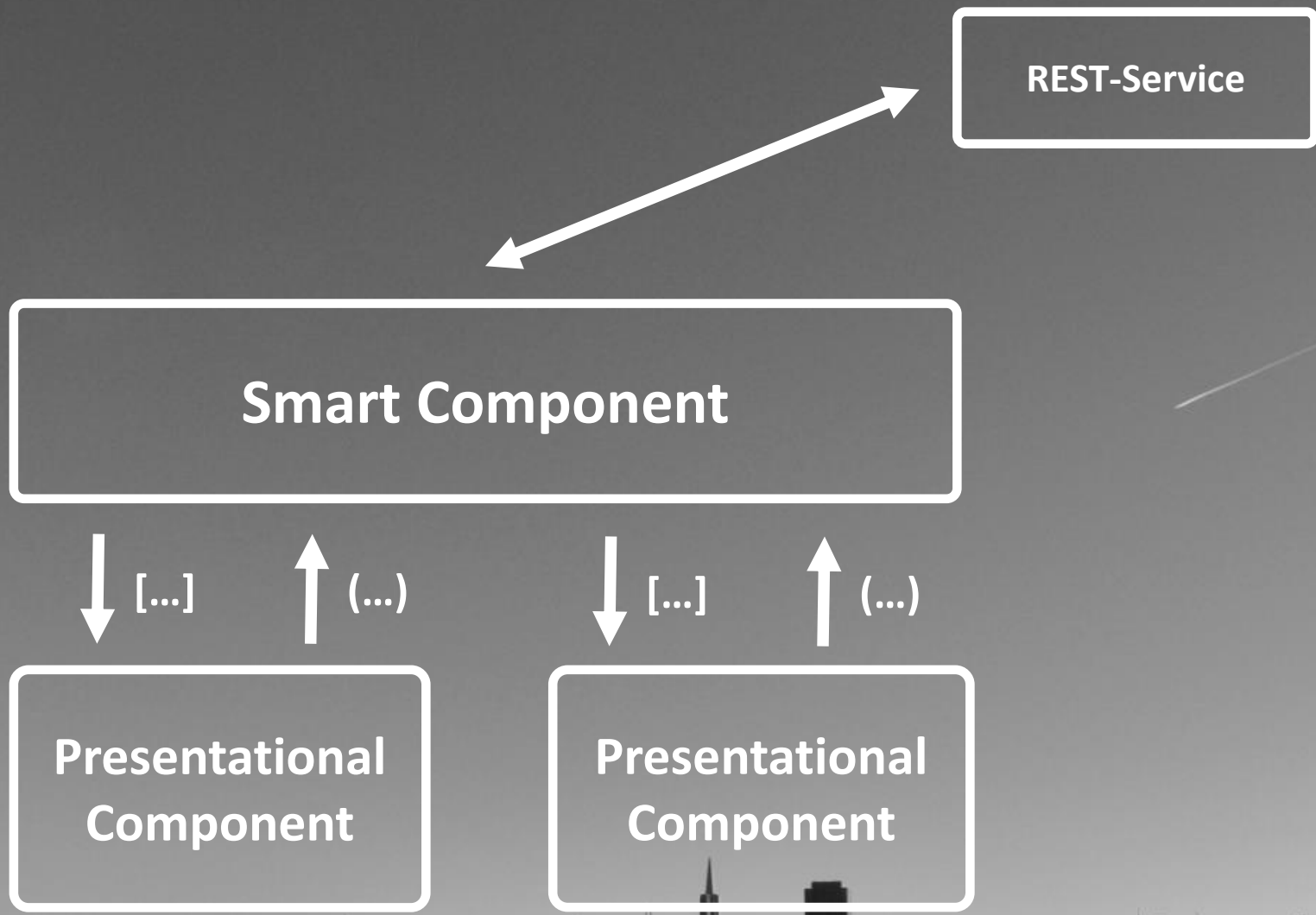














```
<div class="container">
  <div class="jumbotron">
    <app-food-form [foodItem]="selectedItem"
      (foodUpdated)="updateFood($event)"
      (foodAdded)="addFood($event)"> </app-food-form>
    <br />
    <app-foodlist [foods]="(foods$ | async)"
      (foodSelected)="setCurrentSelectedFood($event)"
      (foodDeleted)="deleteFood($event)"> </app-foodlist>
  </div>
</div>
```



```
@Component({ /* ... */})
export class FoodListComponent {
  @Input() foods: FoodItem[];
  @Output() foodSelected = new EventEmitter<FoodItem>();
  @Output() foodDeleted = new EventEmitter<FoodItem>();

  // ... Logic!
}
```



# AppModule



# AppModule

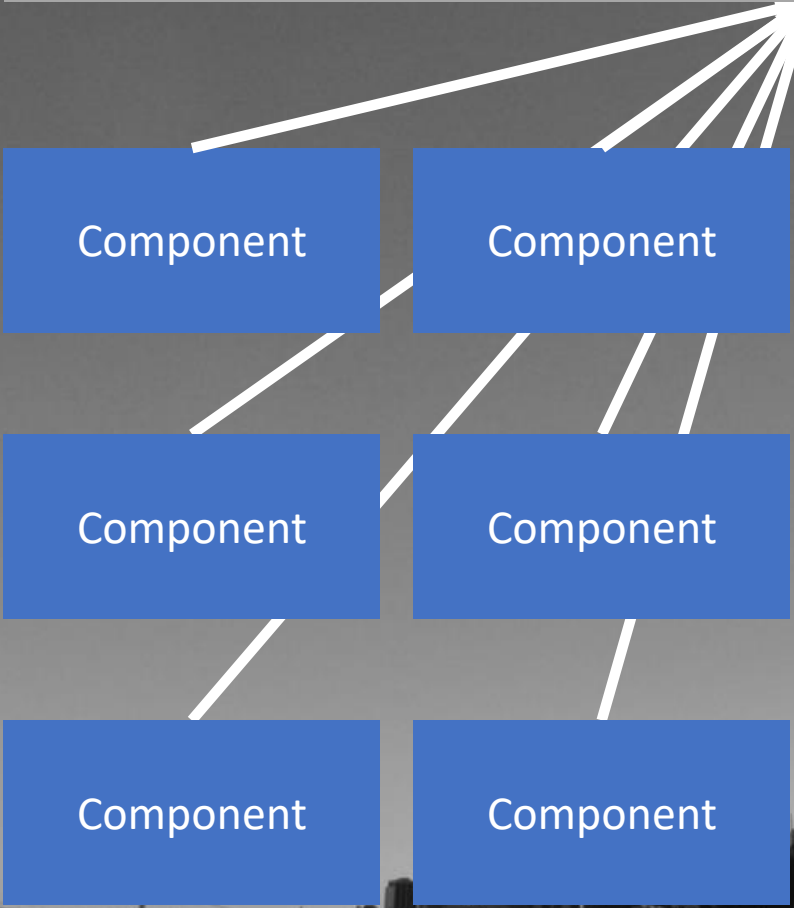
Component

Component

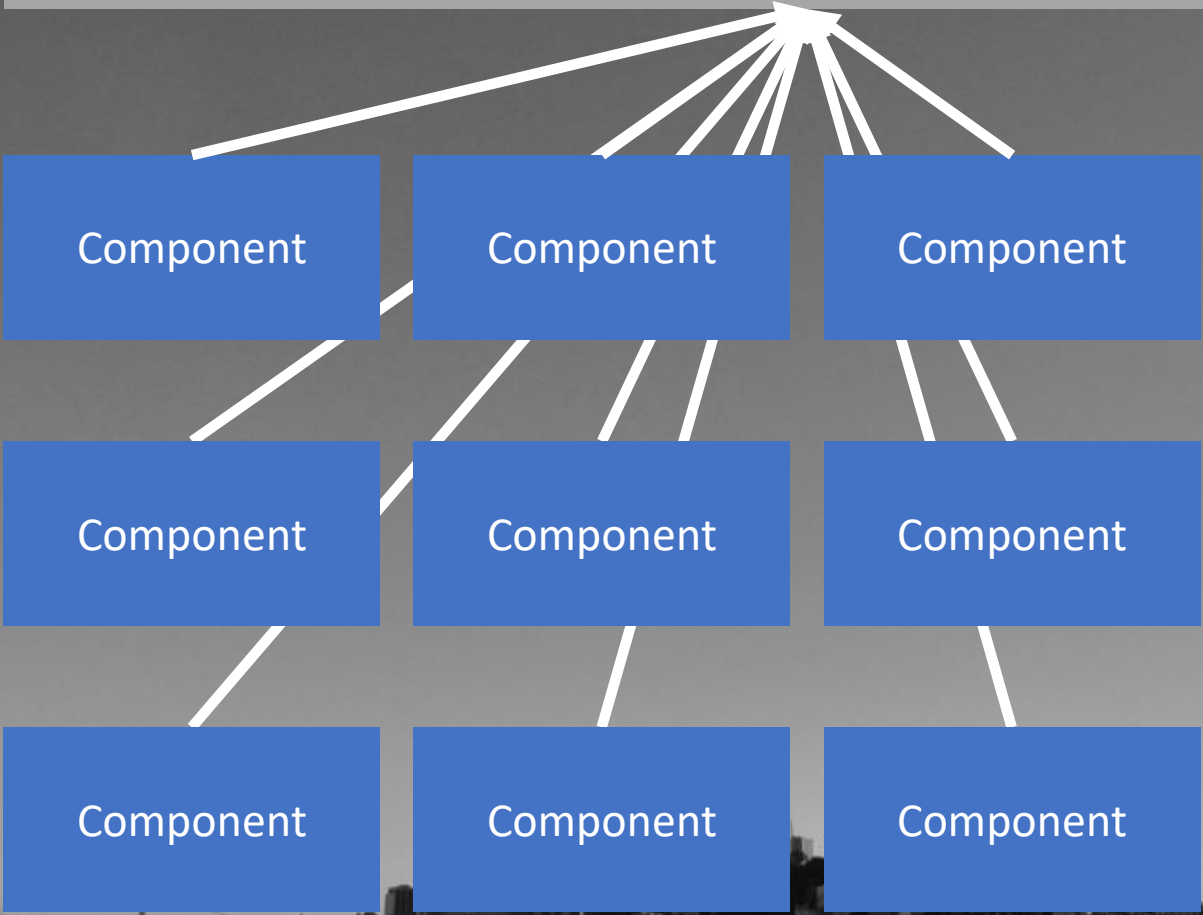
Component



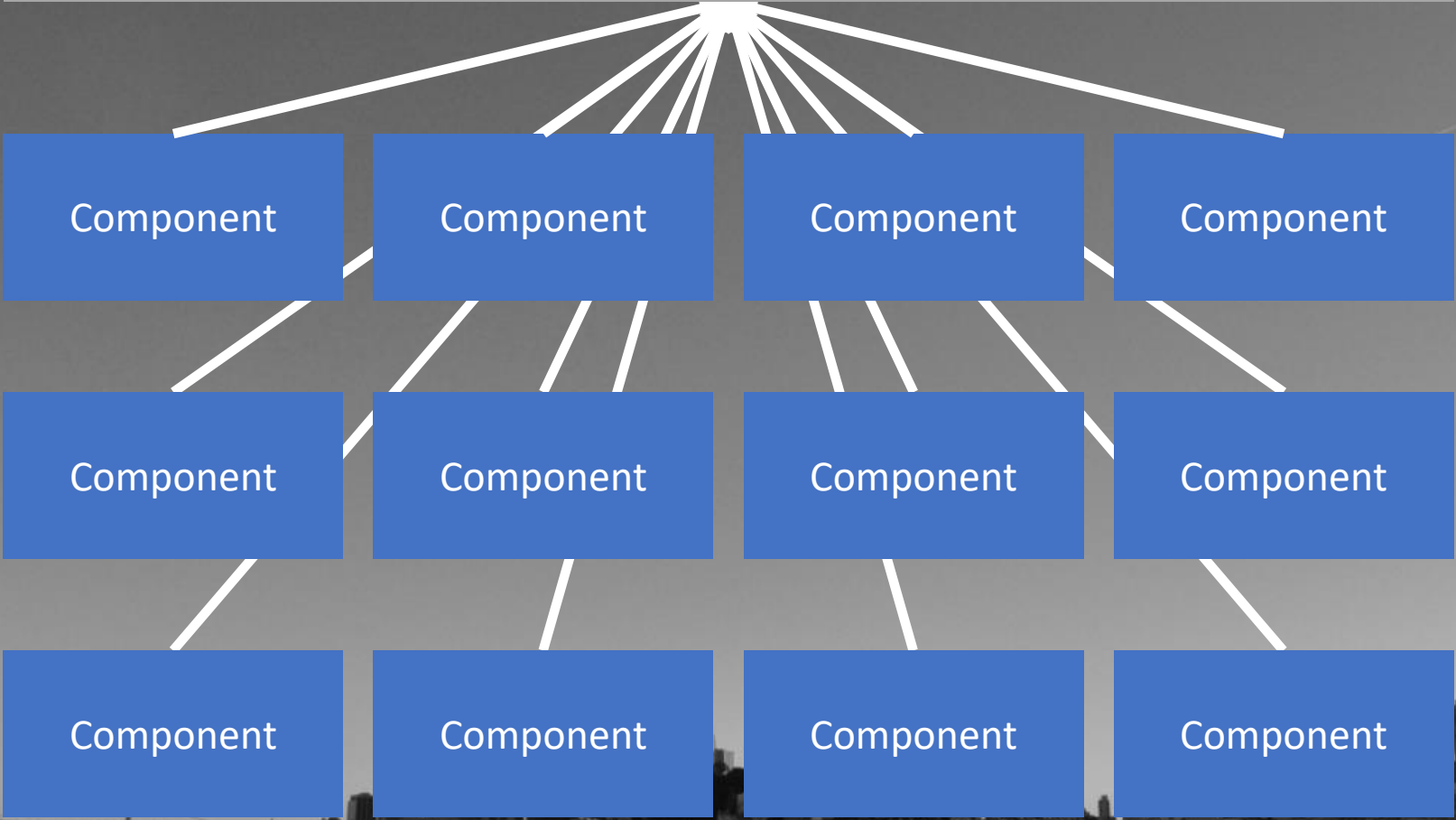
# AppModule



# AppModule



# AppModule



Separate into  
modules







```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    // Modules  
  ],  
  declarations: [  
    // Components & directives  
  ],  
  providers: [  
    // Services  
  ],  
  exports: [ /* ... */ ]  
})
```

When to create  
a module?



“When to create  
a module?”



App

Component



App

Feature

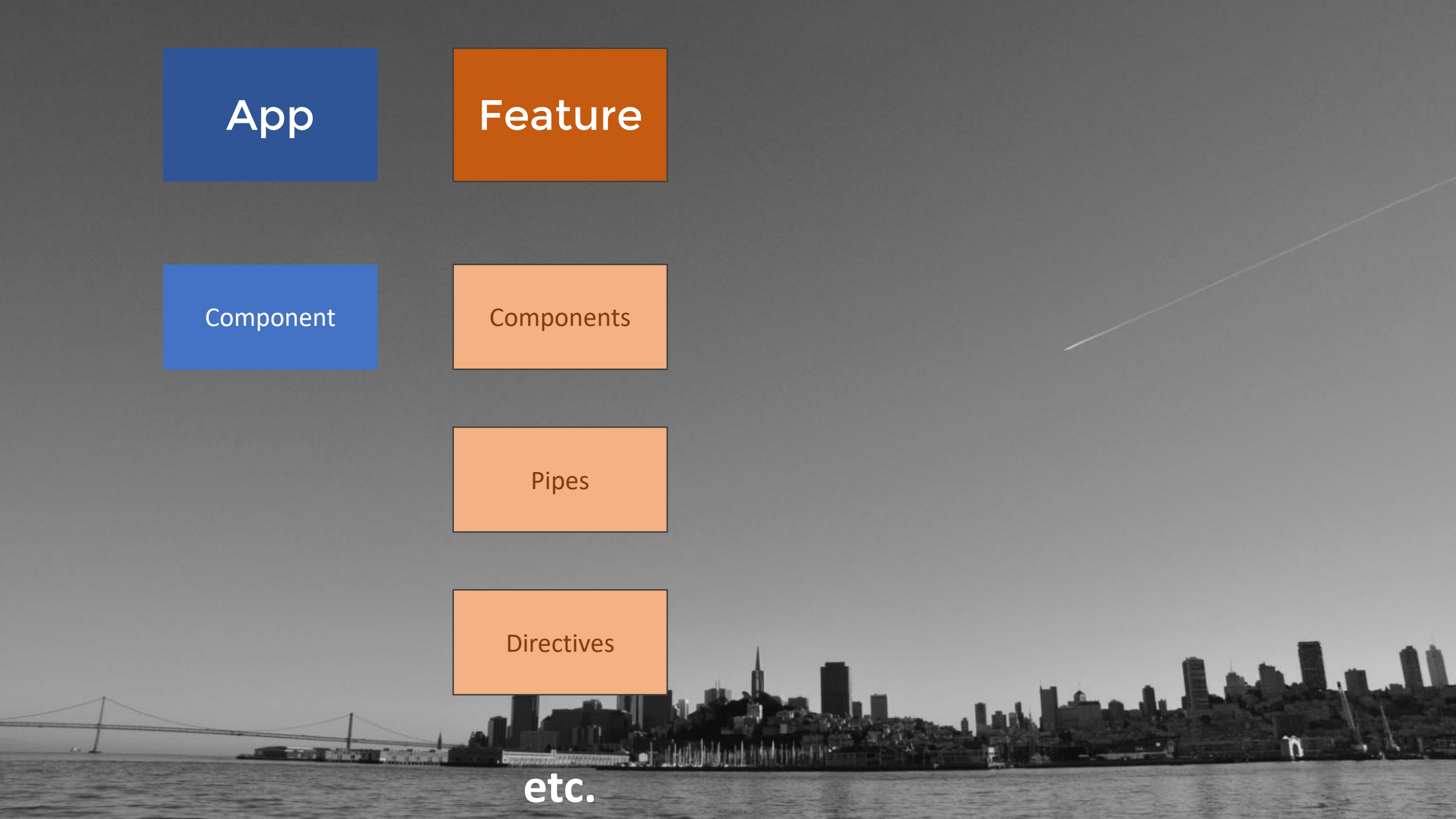
Component

Components

Pipes

Directives

etc.



App

Feature

Component

Components

Pipes

Directives

etc.



App

Feature

Core

Component

Components

Service

Pipes

Service

Directives

Service

etc.

etc.

App

Feature

Core

Shared

Component

Components

Service

Components

Pipes

Service

Pipes

Directives

Service

Directives

etc.

etc.

etc.



<https://stackblitz.com/edit/angular-q3ruah>



















# Core Module



# Shared Module





- ▲  src
  - ▲  app
    - ▶  account
    - ▲  core
      - ▶  data-services
      - ▶  interceptors
      - ▶  services
      - ▶  store
      -  core.module.ts
    - ▶  food
    - ▶  home
    - ▲  shared
      - ▶  components
      - ▶  configuration
      - ▶  guards
      - ▶  models
      -  shared.module.ts
    - ▶  store





```
allThings: Thing[] = [];  
  
getAllThings(): void {  
  this.dataService.getAll().subscribe(  
    data => {  
      this.allThings = data;  
    },  
    error => console.log(error)  
  );  
}
```

```
export class HomeComponent implements OnInit {

  message: string;
  things: Thing[] = [];
  thing: Thing = new Thing();

  constructor(private dataService: ThingService) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.getAllThings();
  }

  addThing() {
    this.dataService
      .add(this.thing)
      .subscribe(() => {
        this.getAllThings();
        this.thing = new Thing();
      }, (error) => {
        console.log(error);
      });
  }

  deleteThing(thing: Thing) {
    this.dataService
      .delete(thing.id)
      .subscribe(() => {
        this.getAllThings();
      }, (error) => {
        console.log(error);
      });
  }

  private getAllThings() {
    this.dataService
      .getAll()
      .subscribe(
        data => this.things = data,
        error => console.log(error),
        () => console.log('Get all complete')
      );
  }
}
```

Component

The diagram features a green rectangular box on the left containing the word 'Component' in white text. A white double-headed arrow points from this box to a dark blue rectangular box on the right containing the word 'Services' in white text. The background is a grayscale photograph of a city skyline, with the Freedom Tower being the most prominent building in the center.

Services





Component



Store

Component



```
export interface FoodState {  
  entities: FoodItem[];  
  loaded: boolean;  
  loading: boolean;  
}
```

```
export const initialState: FoodState = {  
  entities: [],  
  loaded: false,  
  loading: false  
};
```



```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    StoreModule.forRoot({})  
  ],  
  providers: [],  
  declarations: [AppComponent],  
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]  
})  
export class AppModule {}
```



```
@NgModule({  
  imports: [  
    StoreModule.forFeature('food', reducers)  
  ],  
  declarations: [  
    // ...  
  ],  
  providers: [],  
  exports: []  
})  
export class FoodModule {}
```





Reducer

Store

Component

```
export function foodItemsReducer(  
  state = initialState,  
  action: foodActions.FoodActions  
): FoodState {  
  switch (action.type) {  
    case foodActions.ADD_FOOD_SUCCESS:  
    case foodActions.UPDATE_FOOD_SUCCESS: {  
      return {  
        // a new state  
      };  
    }  
  
    case foodActions.LOAD_FOOD_SUCCESS: {  
      return {  
        // a new state  
      };  
    }  
  
    case foodActions.DELETE_FOOD_SUCCESS: {  
      return {  
        // a new state  
      };  
    }  
  
    default:  
      return state;  
  }  
}
```

Reducer



Store

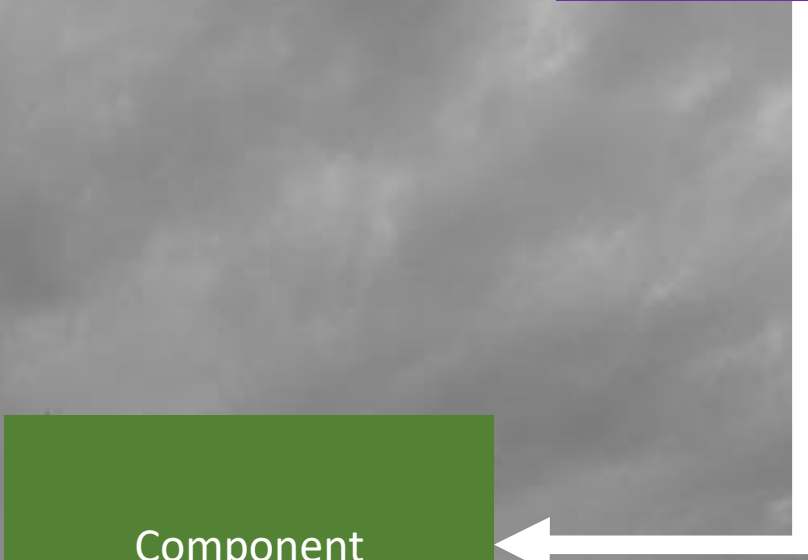
Component



Reducer



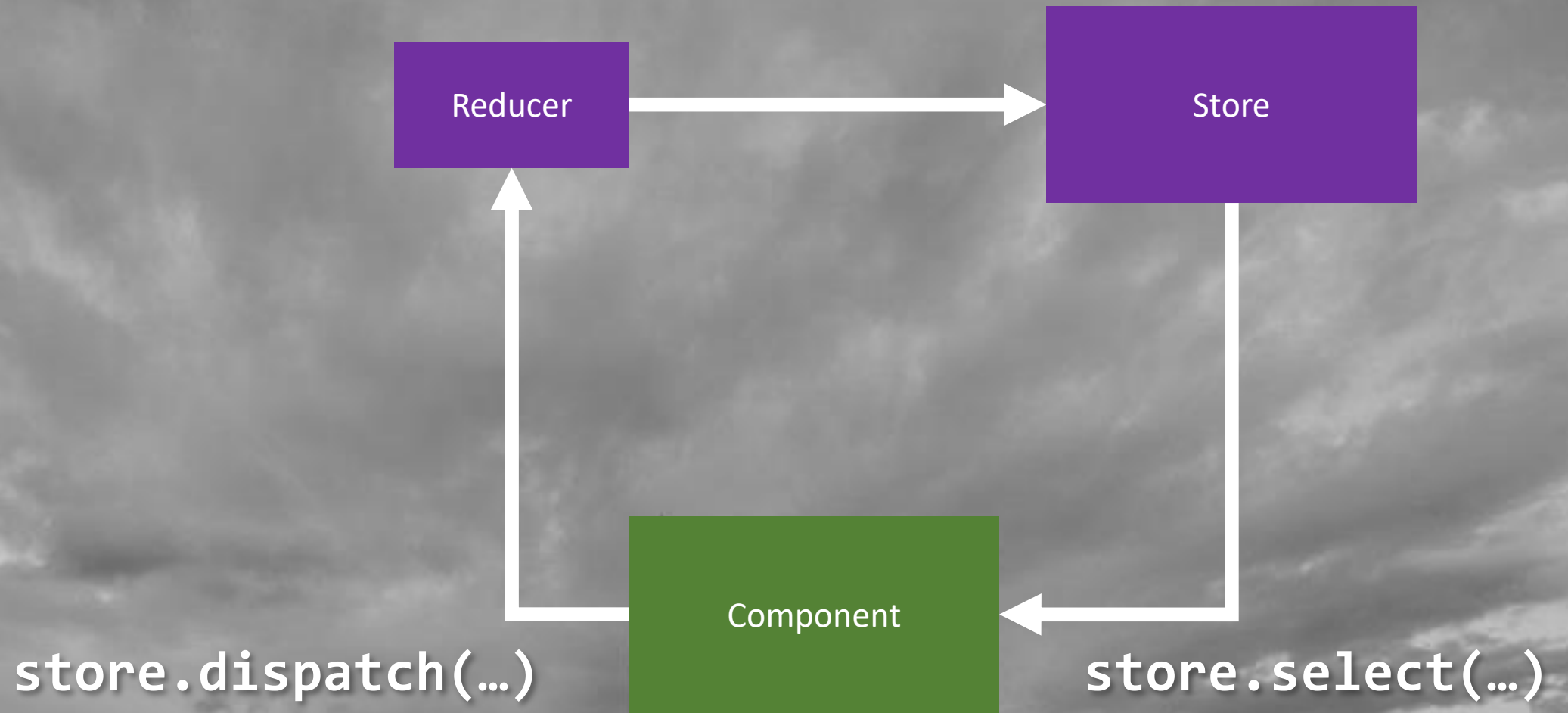
Store



Component

`store.select(...)`







```
export class HomeComponent implements OnInit {

  message: string;
  things: Thing[] = [];
  thing: Thing = new Thing();

  constructor(private dataService: ThingService) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.getAllThings();
  }

  addThing() {
    this.dataService
      .add(this.thing)
      .subscribe(() => {
        this.getAllThings();
        this.thing = new Thing();
      }, (error) => {
        console.log(error);
      });
  }

  deleteThing(thing: Thing) {
    this.dataService
      .delete(thing.id)
      .subscribe(() => {
        this.getAllThings();
      }, (error) => {
        console.log(error);
      });
  }

  private getAllThings() {
    this.dataService
      .getAll()
      .subscribe(
        data => this.things = data,
        error => console.log(error),
        () => console.log('Get all complete')
      );
  }
}
```



```
@Component({ /* ... */ })
export class MainFoodComponent implements OnInit {
  foods$: Observable<FoodItem[]>;

  constructor(private store: Store<fromStore.FoodState>) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.foods$ = this.store.select(fromStore.getAllFoods);
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.LoadFoodAction());
  }

  addFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.AddFoodAction(foodItem));
  }

  updateFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.UpdateFoodAction(foodItem));
  }

  deleteFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.DeleteFoodAction(foodItem));
  }
}
```

**Smart component**

**Pres. component**

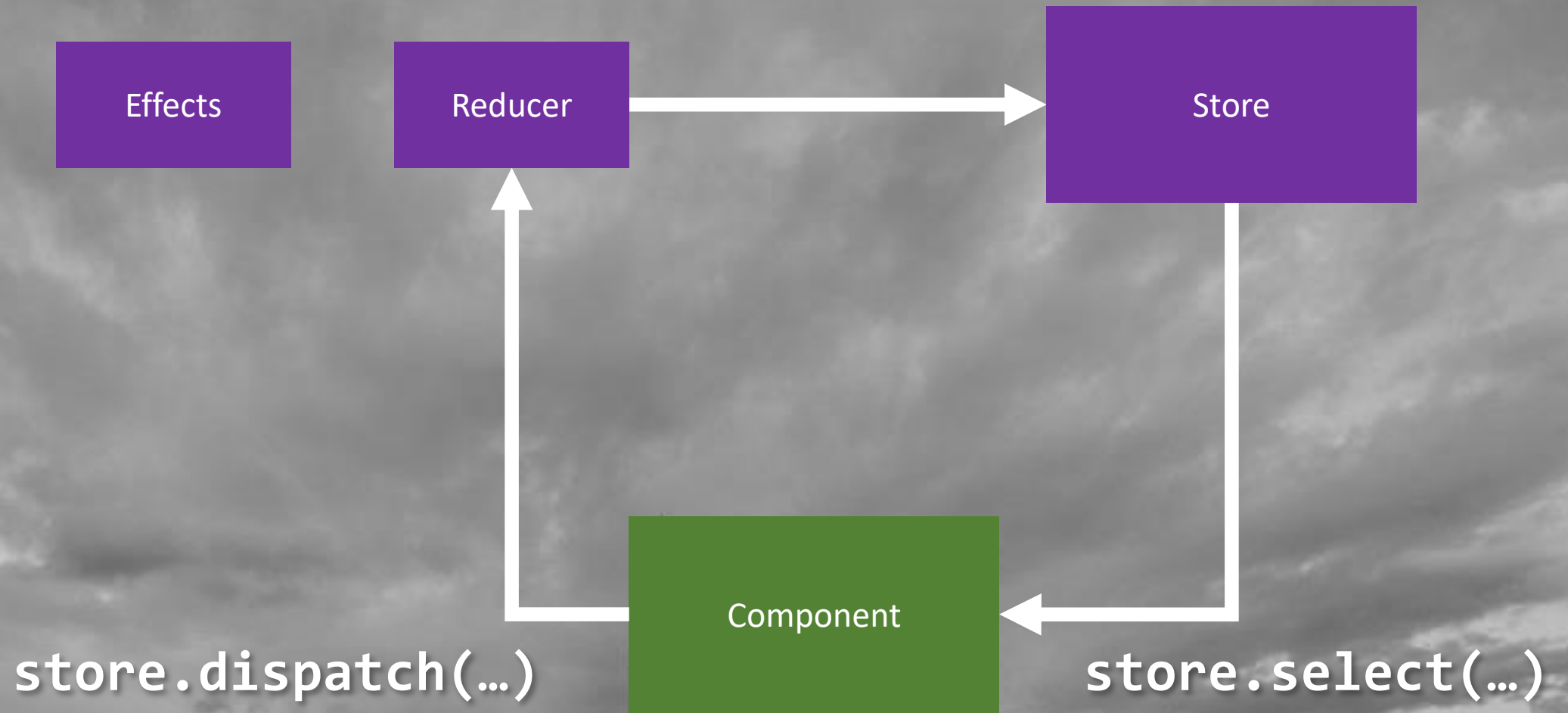
**store.select(...)**

**@Input(...)**

**store.dispatch(...)**

**@Output(...)**

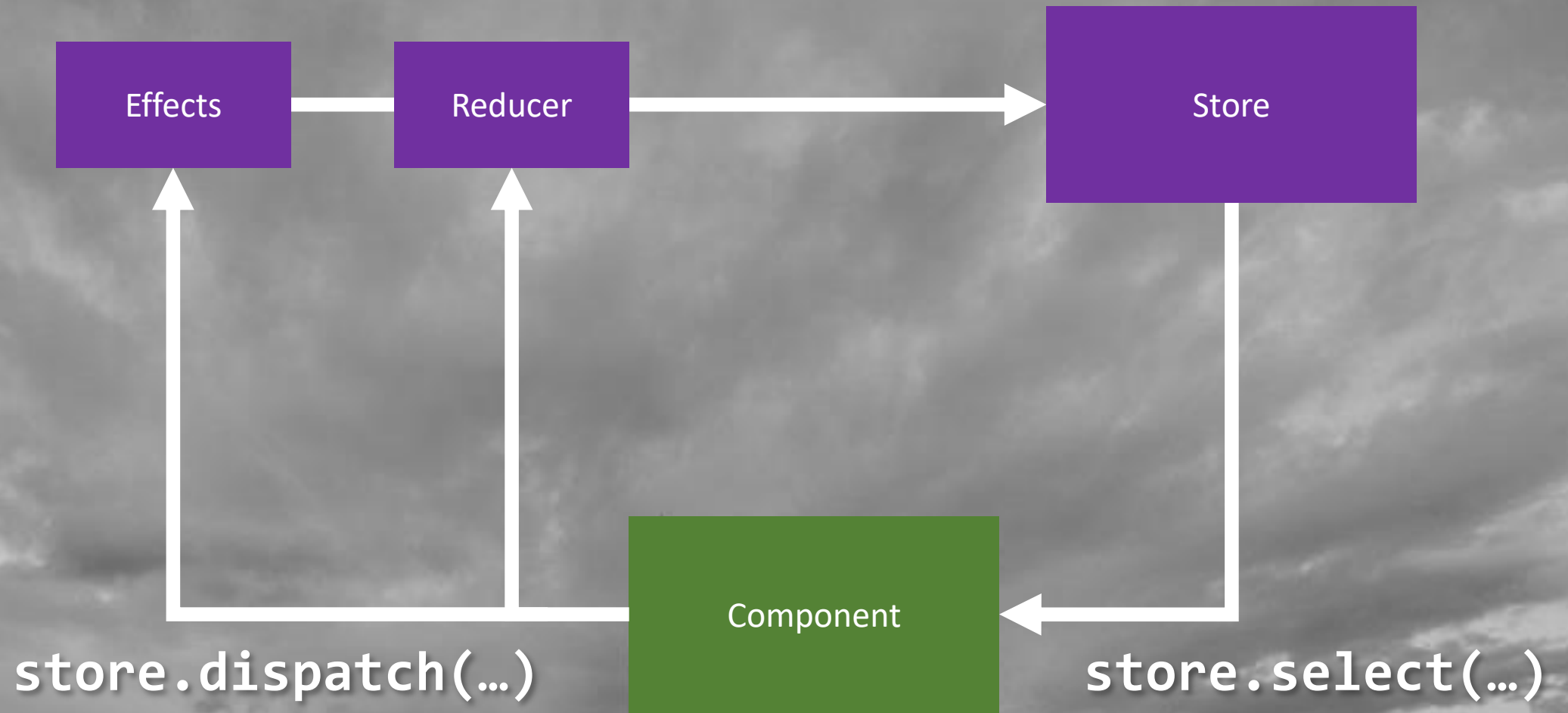


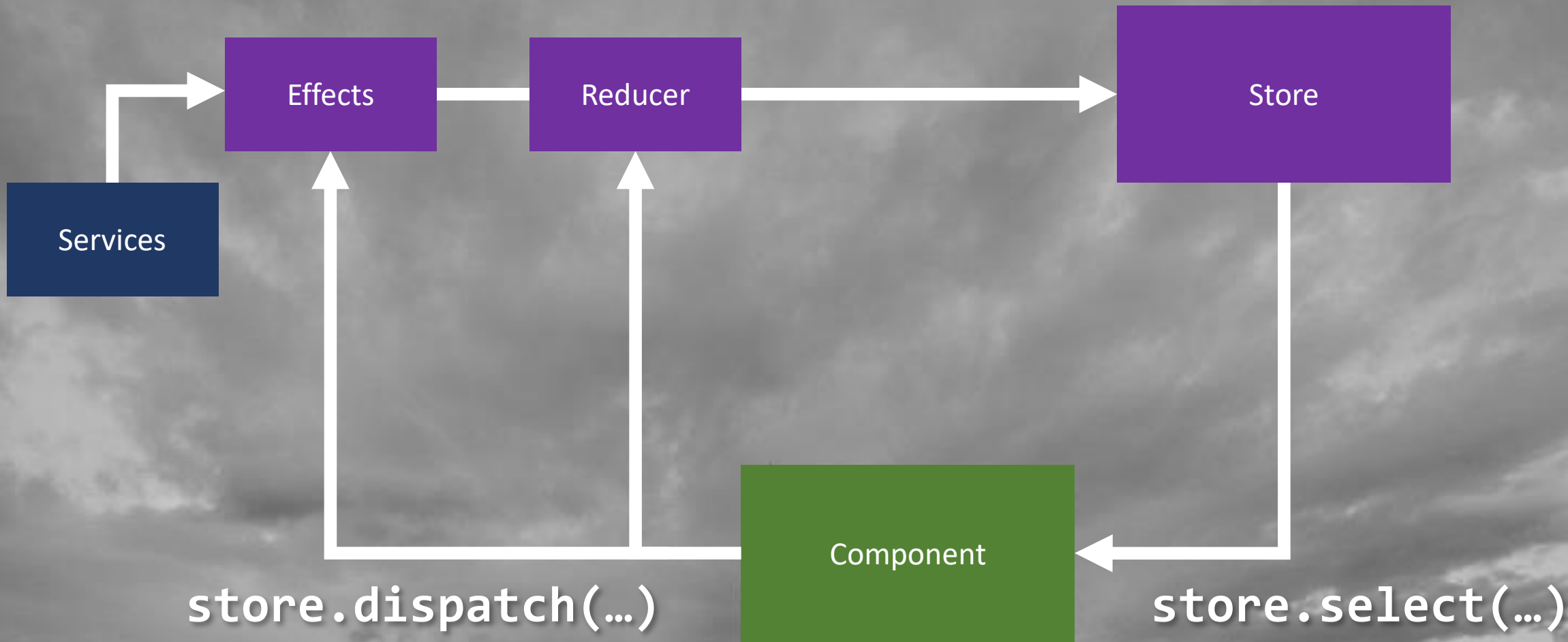




```
@NgModule({
  imports: [
    StoreModule.forFeature('food', reducers),
    EffectsModule.forFeature(effects)
  ],
  declarations: [
    // ...
  ],
  providers: [],
  exports: []
})
export class FoodModule {}
```









**Ben Lesh** 🌱👑🔥

@BenLesh

Following



Oh.. and on the anti-redux-because-boilerplate front:

That "boilerplate" is directly the result of separation of concerns: You have to define many separate things. It's more than you're used to, because you weren't separating concerns before when your app was a big pile of code.

3:44 AM - 13 Feb 2018

26 Retweets 108 Likes



6



26



108



Tweet your reply



**Ben Lesh** 🌱👑🔥 @BenLesh · Feb 13

Tangling state and rendering together into one big, freaky component, or many tiny, cute, little, freaky components doesn't mean you've separated concerns.



2



3



25



- ▲ 📁 food
  - ▶ 📁 components
  - ▶ 📁 guards
  - ▶ 📁 pipes
- ▲ 📁 store
  - ▶ 📁 actions
  - ▶ 📁 effects
  - ▶ 📁 reducers
  - ▶ 📁 selectors
  - ▶ TS index.ts
  - ▶ 📁 validators



```
export * from './selectors';  
export * from './reducers';  
export * from './actions';  
export * from './effects';
```





```
import * as fromStore from '../..../store';

@Component({ /* ... */ })
export class MainFoodComponent implements OnInit {
  constructor(private store: Store<fromStore.FoodState>) {}

  ngOnInit() {
    this.foods$ = this.store.select(fromStore.getAllFoods);
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.LoadFoodAction());
  }

  addFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.AddFoodAction(foodItem));
  }

  updateFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.UpdateFoodAction(foodItem));
  }

  deleteFood(foodItem: FoodItem) {
    this.store.dispatch(new fromStore.DeleteFoodAction(foodItem));
  }
}
```

# Lazy Loading





```
export const AppRoutes: Routes = [  
  { path: '', redirectTo: 'home', pathMatch: 'full' },  
  { path: 'food', loadChildren: './food/food.module#FoodModule', canLoad: [AuthGuard] },  
  { path: 'account', loadChildren: './account/account.module#AccountModule' },  
  {  
    path: '**',  
    redirectTo: 'home'  
  }  
];
```



*Do*

a great  
production build



*Do*

tree shaking





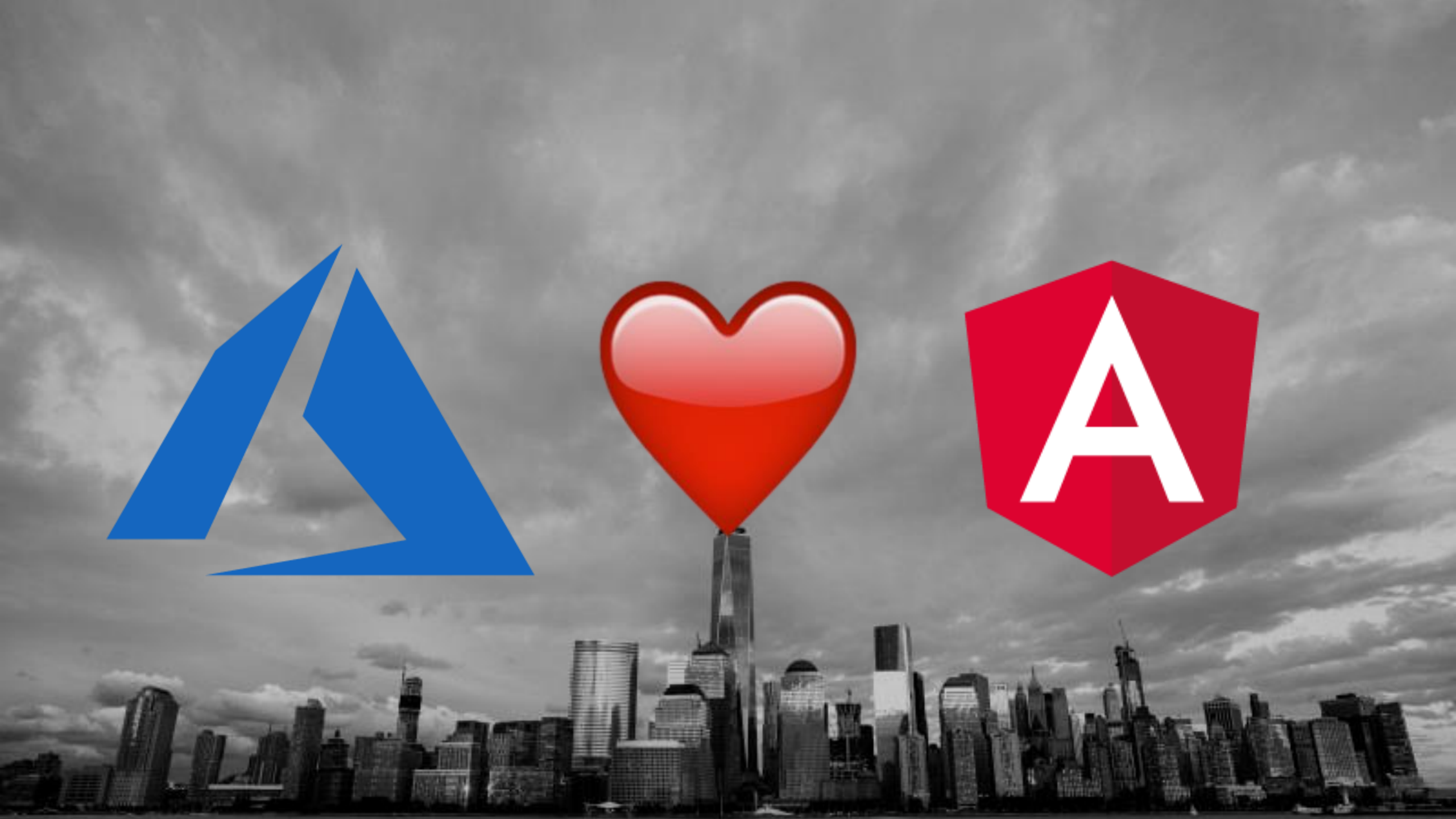
*Do*

ahead of time  
compilation



```
> ng build --prod
```





# Demo



Change  
your code





Automate

*everything*



Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.15063]  
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
```

```
C:\Users\Fabian>
```

*Le Fin*





@FabianGosebrink



A<A>EMY

<https://offering.solutions>

<https://angular-academy.ch>

<https://swissangular.com>

<https://github.com/FabianGosebrink/>

[ASPNETCore-Angular-Ngrx](https://github.com/FabianGosebrink/ASPNETCore-Angular-Ngrx)